1	STATE OF MICHIGAN
2	COUNTY OF OTTAWA
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4	
5	IN RE: TERRACE DRAIN
6	BOARD OF DETERMINATION
7	
8	
9	Proceedings commenced at 10:00 a.m., on Wednesday,
10	January 13, 2021, via Zoom in Michigan, held before Marjorie
11	A. Covey, CSR-2616, RPR, Certified Shorthand Reporter and
12	Notary Public.
13	
14	APPEARANCES:
15 16	Mr. Joe Bush, Ottawa County Water Resources Commissioner Mr. Josiah Timmermans, Chief Deputy Ms. Sara Hirst, Secretary to Water Resources Comm.
17	Mr. Bill Cargo, Board Chairperson
18	Mr. Rich VanderKlok, Board Secretary Mr. Ken Souter, Board Member
19	Mr. Cole Hedrick, Attorney, Fahey Schultz
20	Mr. Ryan McEnhill, Engineer, ENG
21	Mr. Jerry Olman, Ottawa County Road Commission
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	Via	a Zoom	in	Michigan
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January 13, 2021 - 10:01 a.m.

PROCEEDINGS

WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: All right. Well good morning everyone, I'm Joe Bush the Ottawa County Water Resources Commissioner. It used to be known as drain commissioner, we changed the name back in 2012 when I got elected.

So this is part of the process of petitioning, and today is a public hearing for the Terrace Drain over in Spring Lake Township. We're here today because we have a petition received from the people within this drainage district on creating potentially a new drain.

To do the process we have to go through a Board of Determination, that's why we're meeting today. And there will be time for public comment later in the agenda. And during public comment, please state your name, address, your comments, and please speak up just because we're via Zoom, and we're not in person.

We do have a court recorder who is Margie who you see on the Holiday Squares here today on the Zoom call. She will track everything word for word. She is the court recorder.

This is not required by law, but I do it just for the protection of the people and myself down the road. You

can always look on my website and see who said what or what I said or the engineer or the township officials or the board members.

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So to start this process I had to appoint three board members, and these members have been a part of the process for many years. They understand drainage, they understand how Drain Code works. And what their jobs are today is to say yes or no to a potential new drain because of the public comments and the issues and the concerns. That is up to them to figure out once they start running the meeting.

I will give these three gentlemen the oath and then they'll pick a chair and a secretary and go through the motions of running the meeting. So then at that point I will kind of wait for their questions to me later in the presentation, but that's kind of how it works.

Some people are like, why do you have these BODs or meetings during the day? It is kind of a law and court ordered thing where you do law and business during the day, during business hours. So we try to pick a time, so 10 o'clock usually works to get board members, engineer, the court recorder and get other people onboard. So that's kind of why we do them in the morning, and do them during business house. Just because it is something to do with the proceedings like a court order, and we got a court recorder here, and if any lawsuits or anything come out of it, it's

during business house, so that's why we do them. And it's always been that way, even with my predecessors.

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So a few housekeeping things. Again we do have a court reporter. Speak loudly, your name and address when it does come to public comment time.

Again, these three gentlemen are appointed by myself and again they are appointed based on experience and knowledge of why we're here today. Again, this is for the Terrace Drain over in Spring Lake Township.

So at this time -- and we received the petition based on flooding issues. And the engineer, who is Ryan McEnhill today from ENG, he will go through a presentation, show you pictures, documentation and where the area is.

He'll show a map of the locations of those floodings, and I'm sure some of the people on the call today will voice comment during public comment time of those flooding concerns.

Again, Margie is our court reporter.

A couple of my staff that are here today are Josiah Timmermans, he's my chief deputy. And then we have Sara, my secretary, who is on the Zoom call as well.

We have Cole Hedrick. He is an attorney with a firm that I work with to set up the Zooms. And he'll go through in a minute with -- or go ahead and do that now.

Cole, just go ahead and introduce yourself and talk about the Zoom, the governor's orders and why we're not in

person, which I would rather much be in person. 1 2 Go ahead. 3 ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Good morning. Thank you, 4 Joe. 5 Again my name is Cole Hedrick and welcome to the 6 Terrace Drain Board of Determination. 7 This meeting is being held electronically due to, as we all know, the COVID-19 epidemic, and in accordance with 8 9 state agency orders, as well as the Open Meeting Act, which 10 was amended to allow for these type of virtual meetings to be 11 held currently to run through March 31st. They can be held 12 this way for any reason, and in this case it's going to again 13 be the state agency orders related to no public gatherings of 14 more than ten people that are not in a residential home. 15 So this is where we find ourselves unfortunately. 16 Hopefully soon we'll be able to see everybody again. 17 We're going to make sure that we make every effort 18 for full participation today and for transparency for those in attendance. 19 2.0 Whenever the board is going to vote, I'm going to 21 ask that they do a roll call vote. 22 Additionally, with respect to the public, we do ask 23 that you remain muted throughout the meeting just so that 24 we're cutting down on background noise or any audio feedback

25

issues.

When it comes to public comment, we'll make sure, and I'll go through that process in a second, that everybody has a chance to speak and you can un-mute yourself at that time when designated and I call on you. But otherwise we're going to ask that you remain muted.

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So if you somehow end up off mute and I mute you, please don't take it personally, just a matter of trying to keep everything orderly and keep those audio feedback issues to a minimum.

When we do get to public comment, I'll run through this again, but there is a -- it will be up to the board on how they want to handle it. We don't have a lot of people on here, so we may be able to just go one by one. But if we want to use the virtual 'raise hand' function, I'll explain that at the time.

If you have any connection issues today, whether you're member of the public or the board, we do recommend that if you're having those connection issues, feel free to chat me; but also what we found actually usually works best is to completely log out of the meeting and then log back in. And that will usually solve any issues that we have.

You also have the option, if your video, etcetera, is not working, you can always call in. So if any of the Board of Determination members fall off today for any reason, we're going to pause the meeting and wait for them to get on,

1	even if it's back on via telephone.
2	At this point, Joe, I'll turn it back over to you.
3	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Okay. Thanks,
4	Cole.
5	Should we, when we do introductions of the board
6	members, do we have to claim the location in all the
7	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Yes, I was going to bring
8	that up during the oath. Usually whenever they say 'yes'
9	with the oath or whenever we do introductions, all the Board
10	of Determination members will need to speak their current
11	location to meet the Open Meetings Act.
12	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Thank you.
13	So at this time I will go ahead and introduce our
14	board members.
15	We have Bill Cargo, he is the manager of Grand
16	Haven Township. He's chaired and been a part of this process
17	for many years.
18	As well as Ken Souter, he's in Port Sheldon
19	Township, and he is oh, boy, Ken, you were at the road
20	commission, again what, 30 years in the engineering
21	department?
22	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: 38.
23	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Oh, 38, I was
24	short a couple of years. But 38 years in the engineering
25	department, he understands drainage and Drain Code as well.

So again Ken Souter.

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And then we have Rich VanderKlok who is over in Georgetown Township, been a part of the board over there for many years, and now is still joining us on these Zooms and Board of Determinations. Richard has also been a very big part of our process and understands Drain Code, his job duties, and understands public comment and what that means as far as moving the process forward.

So again, Rich, thanks for joining us.

At this time, Gentlemen, please raise your right hand. I'll go ahead and give you the oath at this time for the Terrace Drain.

Do you each solemnly swear that you will faithfully perform and discharge the duties imposed upon you as required by law as members of the Board of Determination appointed by the Ottawa County Water Resources Commissioner to determine the necessity for the location, establishment and construction of the Terrace Drain located in Spring Lake Township, in said county? Gentlemen?

BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: I do.

BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: I do.

BOARD MEMBER RICH VANDER KLOK: I do.

WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: And I guess at this time, Cole, do you want them to go ahead and give their locations?

1	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Yeah, if each of you could
2	go ahead and state your current location.
3	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: My location is Jensen
4	Beach, Florida.
5	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Just for the record, that's
6	Ken Souter.
7	BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: This is Bill Cargo. I'm
8	in Grand Haven Charter Township in Ottawa County.
9	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: And Richard?
10	MR. VANDER KLOK: Rich VanderKlok. I am in
11	Jenison, Michigan.
12	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Perfect.
13	BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: The first thing we need
14	to do is we need to elect a chairperson and a secretary.
15	Do I have a motion to elect a chairperson?
16	BOARD MEMBER RICH VANDER KLOK: I would move that
17	Bill Cargo be the chair.
18	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: I'll support that motion.
19	BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: We do have a motion for
20	Cargo to be the chair of this Board of Determination. We
21	will do a roll call vote.
22	Rich?
23	BOARD MEMBER RICH VANDER KLOK: Yes.
24	BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: Ken?
25	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Yes.

1	BOARD MEMBER BILL CARGO: And Bill also votes yes,
2	so that is unanimously approved.
3	Have we decided who wants to be the secretary for
4	this meeting?
5	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: I think it's Rich's turn.
6	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Okay, I will make a
7	motion that Rich be chosen as the secretary for this Board of
8	Determination.
9	Is there support for that motion?
10	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: I will support that.
11	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: There is a motion
12	and support on the floor. I'll do a roll call vote.
13	Bill says yes.
14	Ken?
15	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Says yes.
16	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And Rich?
17	BOARD MEMBER RICH VANDER KLOK: Yes.
18	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: So we now have the
19	officers for this board of review.
20	Also we will have rules for public comment. And
21	I'm going to make a motion that public comments be limited to
22	three minutes. You can summarize War And Peace in three
23	minutes, and so I think that will be sufficient.
24	Do I have support for that motion?
25	BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: Support.

1	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: That has been
2	motion was made by Bill, supported by Rich. And we'll do a
3	roll call vote on that.
4	Ken?
5	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Yes.
6	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Rich?
7	BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: Yes.
8	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And Bill also votes
9	yes, so that is also approved unanimously.
10	At this stage I'm going to turn this over who is
11	going to talk about the Board of Determination procedure with
12	the role and function of the board? That's the next thing on
13	the agenda.
14	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Joe, do you want me to
15	cover that?
16	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Go ahead.
17	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I think he said yes.
18	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Go ahead, Cole.
19	ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Good morning again,
20	everybody.
21	So I think thankfully here today we have some
22	veteran BOD members, but for all members of the public, I
23	want to go through this a little more thoroughly of what the
24	role and the function of the Board of Determination members
25	are.

Joe kind of covered it a little bit at the beginning, but we'll go a little deeper.

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They have -- this decision is before them today because they received a petition, Joe received a petition, appointed the Board of Determination members, and their decision directly relates to whether a project is necessary or not.

There is a lot of things they are not going to cover today such as what the cost of the project is going to be, what the actual scope of the project is going to be, instead it is going to mainly focus on should a project occur or should a project not occur.

Are there any questions procedurally about what is going to happen today? First from the Board of Determination members?

BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: No, none from me.

BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: None from me.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: The only question I have is was this petition, did it originate and was it approved by the Spring Lake Township board, or was it originated by the residents themselves?

ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: The packet that was sent out has the petition attached to it and it was signed by the residents.

1	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: By the people.
2	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: The second question
3	I have is there anybody here from Spring Lake Township?
4	I'm talking about from the Spring Lake Township
5	board, is Gordon Gallagher representing or anybody in his
6	place?
7	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: I do not see
8	anybody present, Bill.
9	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Okay. In that case,
10	the next issue will be a presentation by the engineer.
11	Ryan, I suspect you're going to want to share
12	screen and share a slide show or something.
13	If you would take that away, I'd appreciate it.
14	ENGINEER RYAN MCENHILL: Can everybody see that
15	okay?
16	Well good morning everybody. My name is Ryan
17	McEnhill with ENG. I'm a professional engineer in the state
18	of Michigan. We have offices in Grand Haven and also in
19	Lansing.
20	I am based out of our Grand Haven office here and
21	we work with drain commissioners and water resource
22	commissioners all across the states across the state of
23	Michigan on projects just like this one.
24	So Joe retained our office just to do some
25	nreliminary engineering work once the Chanter 3 application

and Chapter 4 petition were submitted.

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The Chapter 3 application to establish a district was signed by 16 residents. Of those 16 -- or excuse me, there needs to be ten for a valid application. They were able to get 16. At least five of those signatures need to come from within -- or be liable for an assessment.

And then the Chapter 4 petition was signed by 23 property owners within the drainage district that would be liable for an assessment, when only 18 was required. So they met all those statutory requirements.

I do want to say that our engineering review up front is pretty limited in scope. We want to be able to prepare information for this board to review from an engineering standpoint; but secondarily, we also want to keep costs pretty low at this point. In the event that this board should turn the project down, we don't want to have a significant amount of engineering costs incurred. So our scope is limited at this point.

The other thing that we did was determine the lands drained. We call that the drainage district that's going to be served by this tentative route and course of the Terrace Drain, which I will go through in more detail.

We spent a lot of time in the field reviewing the system. There is actually quite a lot of individual streams and road ditches that are all a part of this Terrace Drain,

so we wanted to evaluate the integrity and condition of those, identify any potential drainage problems that we've noticed in the drainage district, and then summarize all those findings here today so that this Board of Determination has some background from an engineering standpoint.

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So a little more detail about the specific tasks that we did. I kind of gave you an outline of the number of signatures that were received on the application and petition; and what we do when we see those signatures, obviously there is addresses attached to those, we want to evaluate where those issues are coming from. We made attempts to talk to property owners to just see what their specific issues were as well, and we did have some luck from that standpoint.

Review of the existing record information available. Ottawa County has a lot of information at its fingertips as far as aerial imagery, mapping, topographic information, all that stuff is very helpful when we're doing our preliminary investigation.

We talked about the field inspection of the potential routes. The route that you'll see today for the proposed Terrace Drain is considered tentative. It's not something that we're locked into, but it was setup as the route and course that would be able to primarily achieve the issues that were found during the investigation.

Delineate the drainage district, and I'll go through that in a lot more detail here how we do that, but there is a lot of information that's available to us, like I said, as far as LiDAR contour information. And then we do a lot of field work as far as locating culverts and how water traverses through this drainage district.

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And then the point is to provide an independent and unbiased assessment of our field investigation that we can present here today to assist the Board of Determination members.

So just a brief timeline of how we've gotten to this point. On July 10th the application, this is a Chapter 3 application to designate a drainage district and a new drain, that was submitted in July of 2020.

Shortly thereafter on September 29 of 2020, the petition to locate, establish and construct a drain was returned to Ottawa County.

And then in November we were retained to kind of go through some of these preliminary engineering items that I'll discuss here today. We finished those in late December.

And then obviously here we are today in January with this board prepared to make a decision.

So here is the drainage district boundary. The red is the outline of that drainage district boundary. And the blue is the proposed route and course or tentative route and

course that I mentioned previously. That is that blue line that goes up Terrace Road, down West Spring Lake Road, and then ultimately discharges there to Dunleavy Bay.

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So all of this area within the yellow, the yellow hatching, eventually -- water that falls on these properties eventually makes its way to Dunleavy Bay through that blue line. So we're all part of a watershed of this Terrace Drain.

And we use a lot of information, topographic maps.

Ottawa County has one-foot contours which are extremely helpful to be able to delineate these boundaries. And then we also perform field and site inspections just to confirm that what we're seeing back in the office with the data that we have is actually confirmed in the field as well.

And on this particular case, measuring district boundary is approximately 150 acres of land area, about 146 properties involved, and it sits entirely within Spring Lake Township.

I just want to touch on real quick while we have this slide up just some of the land use that's going on in this particular drainage district. We obviously do have some urban residential areas, some forested areas in the middle of the drainage district. And then you'll see on both the north and south ends we also have some agricultural properties that are primarily being utilized for blueberry fields.

So just a summary of the existing conditions that we saw out there, and I'm going to go into more detail after I get through this slide.

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The green dotted circles are areas where we noticed issues. A lot of these locations are consistent with the number of petitioners and where the signatures came from.

Obviously the residents along Terrace Road have significant issues with standing water in their rear yards, which unfortunately has resulted in flooded basements in certain cases.

There is no real drainage infrastructure in that

Terrace Road corridor, so that's a significant issue too that

they have no real positive outlet for that system. And then

ultimately both north of Taft and south of Taft there is

still a significant area here that's draining through this

system.

And I will point out on that photo that you see there, the darker blue line is the tentative route and course that we're proposing for the Terrace Drain, and then these lighter blue lines are kind of existing watercourses, road ditches, that ultimately discharge there to Dunleavy Bay. And it actually extends much further to the north, but for depiction purposes I wanted to focus on just these specific areas.

Some background on the soil conditions out there.

I mentioned that there were blueberry fields here on the north and south portions which, when you think of blueberry fields, you can automatically correlate that to typically high groundwater conditions, that's where that type of crop produces well.

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And when we get to the NRCS soil data, that is very consistent with the soil conditions that are out there. It's predominantly sandy soils, Pipestone-Covert-Saugatuck, roughly 67 percent of the district. And the depth to the water table for those type of soils is only 6 to 24 inches below ground.

Infiltration rates are really not that good for a sandy material, you see .02 to 14.17 inches per hour is typically what's seen out there. But when we have such a shallow water table, it's not surprising that during the spring periods, seasonal times, that you would see some significant surface flooding if there is not an adequate outlet available to service those areas.

Getting in now to some of the site conditions that we've seen out there, I'm going to focus on the Terrace Road corridor first. This is a rear yard area on the north side of Terrace Road. These were photographs that we were able to obtain from property owners during our investigations early on.

There is actually a driveway just on the north side

of these homes, on the north of Terrace Road where it looks like there may have been a shallow swale constructed at some time, but as time went on you can see it hasn't been maintained. There is trees growing in the middle of it.

It's just not an adequate conveyance system for the folks on the north side of Terrace Road.

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And then this is that same property on the north side of Terrace Road, they do have sump pumps available and working. Which sump pumps are great if you have a positive outlet to discharge them to, and you can see here that we did have some basement flooding that resulted.

Shifting to the south side of Terrace Road, this would be the rear yard areas of Terrace on the south side. This is an area when we went out there and did our field investigation that there is just no way for this water to get out right now. You know, the home construction that has occurred over the years has just kind of created these depressions, and obviously created some significant flooding issues in this particular rear yard area.

This is another spot that we located, again the frontages of the homes on Terrace, they want to shed toward the roadway. There is no existing road ditches in Terrace until you get closer to West Spring Lake Road, where there is some across the first couple of properties there. But otherwise, there is no infrastructure available.

This was a location where it was clearly a low spot where there is just no way for this water to get out.

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Obviously the retaining wall caught our attention. We weren't able to speak to their property owners, but I'm not sure if that retaining wall was put in to block water from coming into this low spot. But again, no way for this particular area to get relief currently.

I'm going to shift away a little bit from the

Terrace Road portion. Again as I mentioned previously, not
only were signatures on the petition from folks along Terrace
Road, but there also was a significant amount of signatures
from folks that live on West Spring Lake Road and some on
Taft Road as well.

This is a culvert that's located underneath Taft.

This was just from Monday, actually, of this week. That

culvert is completely submerged. You wouldn't be able to

find it unless you were really, really looking for it.

And then the picture on the left side is that downstream blockage. You can see there is a large diameter tree and significant vegetation in that channel that right now there is just no way for that water to freely flow through that system because there is just so much blockage out there on the downstream end.

And then these are some representative photos along West Spring Lake Road. There are some failing headwalls.

When you look at this downstream system -- excuse me, upstream system that's conveying water to West Spring Lake Road they have significant agricultural property, blueberry fields that are coming down into the West Spring Lake Road ditches, and these culverts are only 12 to 15 inches in diameter.

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It did appear at some point that the road commission had done some maintenance to the ditches themselves, but typically the road commission wouldn't get involved as far as replacing or upsizing individual driveway, roadway culverts. So there is some issue in that regard as well for water to flow freely through those road ditches.

So just in summary here, as I get near the end of my presentation, and the existing conditions that we saw as it specifically relates to Terrace Road, obviously past home construction and how that was done from a grading standpoint has created some berms around property which has caused water to just stand there. There is no real mechanism for that water and those property owners to get relief.

Some of the maintenance aspects, again, a lot of these -- these water -- existing watercourses that are available are private in nature. Sometimes we call them orphan drains. But there is no -- there is no jurisdictional entity that is available to take ownership and do maintenance on a lot of these watercourses in this district.

And then we talked a little bit about the sump pumps. Like I said, sump pumps work great if you have something positive to discharge them to. In this particular case there is just not an adequate outlet to discharge those sump pumps to, which is problematic.

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So the next steps here today, obviously public testimony is next up on the agenda. We always find that that is extremely important for these board members to hear from the public. Obviously you live there everyday, some of you have significant longevity, just explaining to this board what conditions you are seeing out there so they can make the best decision possible.

The board will then determine the necessity of the petition. If it's found unnecessary by the board, the project ends, no work would be done, no solutions would be implemented. That would be, I guess the end of the line as far as this particular petition goes. And then there is some time constraints before a new one could potentially be petitioned again.

If it is found necessary, that's when Ottawa

County, we start going through what the scope of the project
is, based on a lot of the testimony that we would potentially
hear today, as to what the project would actually become.

And then finalized design. In some cases we need to obtain easements from folks if we're going into private

property to alleviate a potential issue.

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Sometimes permits from the state or the U.S. Army

Corps are involved depending on how close we're doing work to

the lake and things of that nature. And prepare bid plans

and actually ultimately construct a project, down the line

here.

So that's all I have at this point from an engineering perspective. I will turn the meeting back over to the board, and if the board has any questions for me, I'm more than happy to respond to those.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I appreciate that. I don't have any questions at this time.

Do any of the other board members have any questions?

BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: No, I don't.

Thank you, Ryan, and well done.

BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Ryan, one question I do have is on Terrace Lane, was there any available construction plans when the street was built on how it was supposed to be drained, or was this a private development?

ENGINEER RYAN McENHILL: We weren't able to obtain specific original design drawings. I don't know if -- and Jerry maybe could answer that question too. But currently how it exists today, the frontages of the properties all drain to the road itself.

So really the system, the road -- or Terrace Road 1 2 drains it towards West Spring Lake Road. And until you get closer to West Spring Lake there is a couple of very minor 3 4 road ditches. 5 There is a culvert under Terrace Road that conveys 6 it to the north. It just -- you can tell it hasn't been 7 touched in a long, long time. Jerry, I don't know if you have anything to add to 8 9 that as far as the history. 10 BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Is there any easements to 11 that or that you could find for the off-right-of-way stuff 12 that's to the north? 13 ENGINEER RYAN MCENHILL: 14 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: 15 ROAD COMMISSION JERRY OLMAN: If I could mention a 16 couple of things here. I looked to see what kind of plans we had for 17 There is not much available. Just a sanitary water 18 Terrace. 19 went down through there back in '76 and 1979. But other than 2.0 that I couldn't find any road plans for that development. 2.1 About a year-and-a-half ago, summer of 2019, our 22 guys did clean out the ditch from the culvert that goes under 23 Taft to the east, to West Spring Lake Road and down the west 24 side of West Spring Lake Road. We did receive a couple of

calls from the people on the west side of West Spring Lake

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Road having some water issues. So we did that. 1 2 But, like Ryan mentioned, downstream from there, 3 the water can't get away. So that's kind of the issue there. 4 Then in 2018, the culvert under West Spring Lake 5 Road, about five to 600 feet north of Taft, we replaced that 6 And that was a 24-inch, it was increased to a in 2018. 7 36-inch. That's all the work that we've done in that area in the last three or four years. 8 9 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Jerry, I appreciate 10 it. 11 Before we open this up for public comments, typically I ask the local municipality, in this case Spring 12 13 Lake Township to make comments. There is nobody here. 14 I have e-mailed Gordon Gallagher, so that if there 15 is some mistake as to why they're not here, that hopefully 16 they can have a time to attend. 17 What will happen is this is considered an orphan 18 drain. Is that correct, Cole? 19 ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: Yes. So an orphan drain 2.0 is -- it's not a technical term, but, yes, this is -- there 2.1 is a current -- some type of current drainage infrastructure 22 in place here where Joe doesn't have any jurisdiction. 2.3 this --2.4 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And because --25 ATTORNEY COLE HEDRICK: This will be taking it over

and the project could be anything from extending it to just cleaning out what's already there. That scope would have to be determined later on.

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BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Basically I wanted to use that term because we -- as we explained to the public, public monies cannot be spent on solving these drainage issues unless this drain is brought into the jurisdiction of the Ottawa County Water Resources Commissioner. And so the -- it's illegal for communities, for counties to spend money on these type of projects.

If this is determined that it should become a drain, and that a project is deemed necessary, a portion of the project will be charged to the road commission, a portion of the project will be charged to the township, which is why I typically like to have the township here, and a portion of the project will be covered by the county.

So that's one of the other things that we will consider.

When we have the public comments, I'm going to open this up for public comments now, state your name and address, identify whether you live or have lands in the drainage district, and basically then explain any problems or issues or opinions that you have on this matter.

Just prior to doing that though, I want to ask, are there any letters or correspondence received by the Ottawa

County Water Resources Commissioner on this, and if so, will 1 2 you share that with the members of the public? 3 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Yeah, we do not, 4 Bill, at this time. 5 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Okay. Then I'm 6 going to go around what is on my screen, since there is so 7 few of us. I see a screen with two individuals with the last name of Ellis. 8 9 Would you like to make any comments? If so. 10 un-mute yourself, identify and state your name and address. MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: My name is Kristina Ellis, 11 12 18270 Kristina Court here in Spring Lake. 13 My property is just -- it's not included in the 14 district but it is -- it's in that Lowell Park area that 15 comes up so often. 16 My only comment was, or is that many of the homes 17 on the other side of West Spring Lake Road, across from Lowell Park are built really high up, they were allowed to be 18 19 built. And they drain directly into the street and goes 2.0 directly into Terrace, and I'm sure it contributes to this 2.1 There is nothing to be down now, it's done. 22 these are the kind of issues that add to and cause friction 23 between neighborhoods, communities, money is always involved. 24 And I just want to say that it's a shame those

houses -- something should have been done differently with

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regards to how they drain.

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And that's a big part of the problem. They had to put in a whole sewer drain at the bottom of those houses just to handle the amount of water that's drained out of them every year.

That's really all I have to say.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I appreciate the comments.

Next on my screen, I see a couple, the man is wearing a baseball cap and his name is Mike.

Would you identify yourself and your address and share any comments that you may have?

MR. MIKE JOHNSON: Hi, this is Mike Johnson, my wife JoAnn. We're at 16162 Coventry Lane, so we're in the Sanctuary subdivision, not down Terrace Road. So we're just a little bit north. But since we got the notice, we were interested in what was transpiring so that's why we participated.

I probably have less to comment like Kristina did, but more -- just more of a couple questions. One is maybe can somebody maybe comment a little bit further on what the role of the township would be?

Because there was a reference, Bill, you made to, you know, did they already review and approve this. So I am I'm kind of curious as to what their role would be besides

the fact that you kind of alluded to it with regard to the expense that may be there.

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And then the last part would be for people that are in the Terrace district, which is kind of where we're at, what does something like this typically mean? I know you can't specify the costs, because you don't know that yet, you haven't done that kind of detail work. But what would it normally end up being for people that are in here? Is that like a ten-year type of additional expense to the people? Twenty? How does that get paid off? Because I figure there is a bond or something that helps to -- that gets paid as part of this.

So those are our comments or questions.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Okay. With regard to the township's role in this, I would simply say the townships normally take a position, or by their policies and procedures have already adopted a position with regard to storm drain.

Since there is nobody here from Spring Lake Township, I can't comment on that.

With regard to how this would be funded, if a project is in place, I'm going to defer to Joe, and you can ask how do you typically handle a project.

This doesn't look like a major project, but how would you typically handle the finances in something like

this?

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WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Well there is a couple of financial institutes that we do borrow money from.

Typically, I'm just going to speak, we'll just say on a \$10,000 fix. The township, I usually assess them for better health and welfare, we'll just go with 25 percent.

This is not set in stone, I know it's on record, but these are just examples. I would assess them 25 percent.

The road commission and the county pays on the 14As, and Jerry usually helps me with those, that is the runoff and the road right-of-way. And whatever that calculation comes out to be for a percentage, the county and road commission, we split that.

And then the others, if MDOT or railroad or any other municipality, organization is involved, I assess them accordingly, usually 14As or beneficial supplemental benefit.

And then once that is taken out, let's just say we had 50 percent paid for, the other -- by municipalities and organizations, the other 50 percent goes to the people.

And then there is a time period where we have Day of Review. And then I share -- typically we don't have the interest rate at that time, we have a pretty good idea, but it varies sometimes within a week or two or month. So we're real cautious on that because it just varies.

But at that time we'll have a cost, and we usually

figure out do people want to do a three year, a five year, seven, ten, 15.

2.0

We don't go out for bonding until it gets really over a million and a half, two million, then we put it up for bond. We try to save costs by not getting bonds involved if we don't have to, just because we have a couple of financial institutes that give us pretty good interest rates typically. And we go with a note, that's a borrowing. And then we'll borrow, like I said, three, five, seven, ten, depends on what's affordable, what people are comfortable with.

I wait for the Day of Review to figure that out.

I'm not going to say it here and go, okay, two years, and I know people can't afford it. We're in a different time right now, I'm really cautious on financials. So that's kind of how that works.

And then once it's paid off, it's paid off. It's not a forever -- and it's usually on the winter tax bill, so I can only assess with Drain Code on the winter tax bill, so it won't be on summer and winter. And like I said, it's only on winter.

MR. MIKE JOHNSON: You've answered my question, thank you guys.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: It's also important that many times, if this project isn't major, townships have policies, either formal or informal in place, where the

township will simply pay the at-large assessment covering 1 2 what the residents would be. So in the township, if I have an at-large 3 4 assessment of less than 20,000, the board has authorized me 5 simply to pay for that out of the general fund and to inform 6 them of this decision. 7 I'm not sure what Spring Lake Township's policy is, but most communities have a policy where it's just not cost 8 9 effective many times to assess the property owners if we're 10 talking less than 10, \$20,000. BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Mr. Chair, I think she 11 12 has another question. 13 MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: Why, when the original 14 drainage district was --15 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Can you identify 16 yourself? 17 MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: I'm sorry, Kristina Ellis, 18270 Kristina Court. 18 19 When the first drainage district was put together, 2.0 we were asked to pay \$2500 right up front. Why weren't we given the opportunity to have, you know -- we were told we 2.1 22 could pay in time, but it was with interest. 23 So I don't understand why this would be different 24 or why we were asked to come up with that big amount of

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money.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: You're in a 1 2 different district, I understand? 3 MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: The original drainage district 4 for Lowell Park, the big one with the red line. That's 5 actually included in the one that we're talking about. 6 I'm just wondering procedurally why you would be 7 able to spread out payments in one and be asked for a lump sum of \$2500 for the other. 8 9 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Okav. Joe, do you want to answer the differences of how we make these type of 10 11 determinations? 12 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Typically it's at 13 the Day of Review and I'm not sure, was that the drain 14 district for -- we had two petitions over there lately, 15 Lowell Park North and Lowell Park South. 16 Is that right, Ryan? 17 One was multiple years, and that was based on the 18 response from the public. So people would call in on the Day 19 of Review and they'd either go a year or two years. 2.0 determined that based on the interest rate and the feedback 2.1 from people who were calling and saying, hey, can we do that 22 over three years or five years or two years. 23 So that's typically -- there is no -- nothing in

writing that says it will be three or five or seven, I wait to hear back from the people and what they would feel

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1 comfortable doing. 2 And I think on that one, I can't speak for sure 3 until I go back and look at the file that you're talking 4 about, but -- and again I shouldn't assume, but I'm thinking 5 it might have been a one-year assessment. 6 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And, Joe, bottom 7 line is you do take public comments when you make these 8 decisions as to --9 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Absolutely. 10 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: -- and how you 11 spread out assessments? 12 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: That is correct. 13 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And you talk to the 14 township as to what they're willing to pay, correct? 15 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: That is correct. 16 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Above and beyond the 17 25 percent that is typical. 18 MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: Well I'll call you, Joe, and 19 we can talk about it. 2.0 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Absolutely. 2.1 MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: Because \$2500 is a lot of 22 money to come up with as opposed to \$500 or something over a 23 period of time. 24 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Absolutely, give

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me a call.

MS. KRISTINA ELLIS: I'll call you. We don't need 1 2 to take up the time here. Thank you. 3 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And I'll go to the 4 next person on my screen. I have a gentleman with the name 5 of Robert, last name is D-e-r-c-k on my screen. 6 Robert, do you want to make any public comments? 7 If so, please state your name and address. MR. ROBERT DERCK: Yeah, it's Rob Derck. And I'm 8 9 18274 Kristina Court. 10 Are we going to be able to see this? Anyway in 11 2016 -- you can't see this. 12 We put a drain in right behind my house, and the 13 water goes from the west to the east. And I agreed -- agree 14 upon that that everything is trying to get to Spring Lake. 15 In 2018, we did another one south on Lowell Park 16 And from everything I've read, and researched, the ground -- the surface water is not an issue because we're all 17 18 sand there. The groundwater is trying to get to Spring Lake. 19 So in that case, the water on my property and 2.0 Ellis's would have had to kind of run against the groundwater 21 flow trying to get to Spring Lake. But I went ahead and paid 22 That was \$1429. Now I just got another \$526 bill. that. 23 Now we're saying the water runs to the north, which 24 there again, that water is going from west to east to get to 25 Spring Lake, and it just can't do that.

The back of my property, in the spring time, I actually have a creek running from Terrace through my property to the first drain that was put in.

2.0

And I just think that a couple of the properties on the south side of this new floodplain area, or whatever you want to call it, are diagnosed wrong. And I just don't think that I should be included and I don't think -- there is a few other problems.

There again, in the first couple of projects, I think that the area should have expanded more to the west.

Because, as Kristina mentioned, you know, some of those new subdivisions and the waters just -- it's coming from the west trying to get east into Spring Lake.

Even though you probably can't see this -- shoot. Oh, you can't see it.

But even though there might be a little bit of a bump, that water is going down and that water is still, it's all flowing from west going east. And I don't know if I could bring some of this in and talk to Ryan or somebody, but I think a few of the houses on the south side of this designated area are misdiagnosed. Because first they said it went to the east, then they said it went to the south, and now they're saying my property goes to the north.

And that's -- and I do believe that there is a huge demand. Actually Mike and Patrick Wade, I'm a contractor, we

did the demo, we cut the concrete out around the perimeter of 1 2 the house, we put a stone and drainage and sump pump. 3 then I came back and redid the drywall and trimmed it back 4 out for them. 5 So I know there is a demand for it, but I just 6 think that there is a couple properties, which mine, I just 7 don't think it should be included in all three areas. 8 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I appreciate that. 9 And they will -- they have the opportunity -- Ryan is making 10 notes of this, the engineer, and they will evaluate whether 11 their needs to be any modifications to the drainage district 12 boundaries. So I do appreciate the comments, we can look at 13 that. 14 Next I'm going to go on the screen to -- this is a 15 gentleman with glasses, it looks like a gray shirt. He's 16 identified as Patricia, but I doubt it's Patricia. 17 Do you have any comments that you would like to 18 make? Again name and address. 19 MR. MICHAEL WADE: Can you hear me okay? 2.0 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: 2.1 MR. MICHAEL WADE: Okay, my name is Michael Wade. 22 I'm at 16215 Terrace in Spring Lake Township and I am the 23 individual who carried around the two petitions to get this 24 whole thing started. 25 In May we had a flooded basement. We had about one

inch of water. And the photographs the engineer took off my back deck and my back yard. We had about one inch of water.

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I had to rip out the bottom sections of all the drywall in the basement, the carpeting in the front half of the basement, and the linoleum in the back half of the basement and have, as Rob said, have a drain installed.

In spite of the fact that I did have flood insurance, the net amount of damages that I had to cover was a little over \$20,000.

And I appreciate the fact that the dollar is probably irrelevant in terms of today's discussion, but when the engineer came out, he definitely said that the back yard needed to have something done to it because it was standing water. Well I guess that was gone by the time he got here because he was here, I believe, in early November, as they were putting the new flooring in the basement.

Anyway, I am the individual who initiated this action. And we did have some significant loss in spite of flood insurance.

BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I appreciate it.

First of all, I'm sorry for your loss. It's a difficult thing to go through. And I understand that you put a lot of time into this, so I do appreciate that.

Next I'm going to go to somebody who is identified as Brian Hoefler. If you would like to make a comment,

please un-mute yourself and state your name and address. 1 2 MR. BRIAN HOEFLER: Can you hear me? 3 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: 4 MR. BRIAN HOEFLER: My name is Brian Hoefler. 5 live at 16158 Coventry Lane in the Sanctuary subdivision, 6 next to Mike and JoAnn. 7 The district that was outlined covers a portion 8 only of my front yard. And so that's why I got included. 9 I quess my biggest questions regarding how is it 10 handled when only a very small portion of your property is 11 included, I'd like that clarified. And maybe I'd like to understand how it affects us. 12 13 Because the Sanctuary subdivision is brand new. There is a 14 drain for storm sewer that empties into Spring Lake at the 15 east side of the total property. 16 There is a second natural drain that exists that a lot of homes empty into as well. And that's been existing, 17 it's not been disturbed, and it is a natural piece. 18 With all the new infrastructure from the start of 19 2.0 the subdivision at West Spring Lake Road and throughout, the 2.1 drainage in our area has been properly engineered, and I can 22 say that I for sure have never even had one drop of water at 23 all in my basement. 24 So how does that -- because our part was already 25 done with the engineering content, how come we would be

included in such an extensive project long term? 1 2 That's really my two issues, and how I'm affected. 3 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Well I'll make a 4 brief comment on that, Brian. 5 First of all, Ryan is making notes and he will 6 verify whether your property, or a portion of your property 7 does drain in this direction. And they base that on contour 8 maps and also some field surveying. 9 In brief, if you have a very small segment of your property that's within the district, in other words not your 10 11 entire property, there would be normally a prorated type of 12 fee or cost that would be assessed to you should this project 13 move forward. 14 Joe, is that a fair summation? 15 WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: Yep, you're 16 absolutely correct, Bill. BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: 17 The thing I cannot 18 comment on is why the homes that were built in this area did not receive the same level of engineering and review that, 19 2.0 for instance, the Sanctuary subdivision did. I think the 2.1 Sanctuary subdivision was a David Bos subdivision and I know 22 he spends an awful lot of time looking and ensuring that the 23 water flows are done.

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At many of the other homes it looks like it was

done on an individual basis and not part of a larger plan.

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That's one of the weaknesses of allowing individual homes to 1 2 be built that aren't part of a larger plan. 3 But again, that's something that's allowed in the 4 state of Michigan. And sometimes we have to go back and deal 5 with the consequences or the unintended consequences of 6 allowing that type of development. 7 That said, I'm going to move onto the next person, it's identified as Admin. Is Admin an individual that would 8 9 like to speak at this public hearing? If so un-mute. If you 10 don't un-mute, I'll move on. 11 Okay, I don't see anything there. 12 The next I see is a person or a screen identified 13 as Steve Poel. 14 If you would like to speak, please un-mute 15 yourself. 16 And finally, the last person that I see a screen 17 for is somebody by the name of Judy Ball. 18 If you would like to speak, please un-mute 19 yourself. 2.0 I have not seen anybody un-mute themselves, Okay. 2.1 so I'm going to close the public comment portion of the, of 22 this Board of Determination public hearing. And we will move 23 into having conversations among the board members. 24 I'm going to start with you, Ken. Do you have any 25 comments or -- that you would like to share with regard to

this?

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BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Well just from some of the pictures that I've seen that were shown by Ryan, there is some problems here that should be solved.

I'm a little confused on some of the public comment where there has been drainage districts and drainage work done and they can't -- I don't think that they can be in two different drains, but I think that's got to be determined later when they would come up with what the actual -- what actually would run through this new drain and where it's going.

I take it that's the case, isn't it, Joe?

WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: You are correct.

Yeah. I just want to make it clear that Ryan will go out and meet with Robert and maybe even Brian just to verify.

Because after the BOD, typically if it does move forward, we typically try to answer those questions. This is why we have public comment and I appreciate people talking and bringing up some great questions, especially Robert, you know.

You know, if he's got two different drain districts, we want to make sure we touch all the drain districts together. Sometimes you can be in two if one is smaller and goes into a bigger one. But if you're back to back --

1	MR. ROBERT DERCK: It would be three.
2	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: we might have
3	to look into that.
4	But you're right, Ken.
5	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Okay. My only comment I
6	see there is a big problem there, there is a lot of problems
7	with where that water is going. But I know that Ryan will
8	look at every piece and say, okay, this doesn't go in, or
9	this does go in.
10	So I would be in favor of getting the problem
11	solved, but also looking very directly at who is getting the
12	benefits from this solving problem.
13	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Yep, I agree.
14	Rich, do you have any comments?
15	BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: I agree with
16	what Ken said, and I appreciate the comments of the people.
17	I do feel that given the fact of the petitions and
18	the number of people that did sign those petitions, obviously
19	there are issues. And the only way that the issues that even
20	those folks who spoke today during public comment will be
21	addressed is to say, yes, we do need to find a solution. And
22	I do think that it has to move forward.
23	So I would be in favor of the, establishing this
24	district.
25	ROADD CHAIRDERSON RILL CARGO: I did receive a

response to my e-mail to Gordon Gallagher, the manager for 1 2 Spring Lake Township. He responded by saying, "Bill, thank you for the 3 4 We, " meaning Spring Lake Township "will not be e-mail. 5 represented at the meeting. We are supportive of all the 6 efforts of the Water Resources office to improve the drainage 7 districts in the township. Best wishes, Gordon Gallagher." 8 That said, we have a very narrow decision to make. 9 And that narrow decision is is there a problem that needs to 10 be solved. And I think it's clear that we are having flooding 11 12 issues in this portion of Spring Lake Township, and it seems that there is not an outlet for this area. Hopefully this 13 14 will be an inexpensive solution to solve the problem. 15 But I, for one, believe that it is necessary for 16 public dollars to be spent to approve this, and that we would 17 need to make a motion to allow the construction of the 18 Terrace Drain, or at least begin the process. 19 So I will make a motion that the proposed location, 2.0 establishment and construction of the Terrace Drain, as 2.1 petitioned on September 29th, 2020, is necessary and 22 conducive to the public health, convenience or welfare. 23 Is there support for that motion?

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BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK:

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it.

I will support

1	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Support that motion.
2	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Rich spoke first.
3	So the motion was made by Bill, supported by Rich.
4	Any other comments of the board members before we
5	vote on this motion?
6	Okay, no other comments. I'll do a roll call vote.
7	Ken, how do you vote?
8	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Yes.
9	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: Rich, how do you
10	vote?
11	BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK: Yes.
12	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And I also vote yes.
13	So the decision as to the necessity of the proposed
14	Terrace Drain is approved unanimously.
15	That said, I believe the next issue would simply be
16	to have the Water Resources Commissioner, Joe Bush, explain
17	the how they would appeal this decision if there is any
18	appeal to be made, and the process from this point forward.
19	So, Joe, I'll turn it over to you.
20	WATER RESOURCES COMM. JOE BUSH: All right. Thank
21	you, Mr. Chair.
22	At this point, if somebody wanted to appeal today's
23	public hearing, you can do that starting today. You have ten
24	days to file with the Circuit Court of Ottawa County, if
25	somebody wishes to appeal the decision for today's public

hearing for the Board of Determination. 1 2 So -- and again, that's with circuit court, so it's 3 not through my office, if somebody rejects or doesn't feel 4 like today's meeting was necessary. So that's all I got. 5 Also I want to say again thanks for everybody 6 taking the time this morning to learn and get an education on 7 the Board of Determination and why you got a letter. And again I'll have Ryan, he's taking notes on a 8 9 couple of those comments from those individuals who have 10 questions. Ryan will probably -- I know COVID is a different 11 time, but if you don't mind him coming out wearing a mask and 12 meeting you on site, just to confirm what he's thinking the 13 district might look like. 14 So thank you. 15 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I appreciate that. 16 That said, I will make a motion to adjourn this 17 meeting and public hearing. 18 Do I have support for that motion? 19 BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Support. 2.0 BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: I have support from 2.1 Ken to adjourn the meeting. 22 I'll go through a roll call. 23 Bill votes yes. 2.4 Rich? 25 BOARD SECRETARY RICH VANDER KLOK:

1	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And Ken?
2	BOARD MEMBER KEN SOUTER: Yes.
3	BOARD CHAIRPERSON BILL CARGO: And that means the
4	meeting is adjourned. I do appreciate everybody's
5	participation. Thank you very much.
6	(Board of Determination adjourned at 11:05 a.m.)
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1	CERTIFICATION OF COURT REPORTER AND NOTARY PUBLIC
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4	STATE OF MICHIGAN)
5) SS
6	COUNTY OF MUSKEGON)
7	
8	I certify that this transcript, consisting of 49
9	pages, is a complete, true and correct record of the Terrace
10	Drain Board of Determination held on January 13, 2021.
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12	
13	DATE: January 21, 2021
14	Mayoul Cours
15	
16	MARJORIE A. COVEY Michigan License CSR-2616
17	Washington License 20109173 Oregon License 20-0468
18	Illinois License 084-004911
19	Notary Public Expires: October 14, 2021, Muskegon
20	County, Michigan/Acting in the State of Michigan
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\$10,000 31:5	20,000 33:4	76 25:19	affects 40:12	area 4:13 17:4,16 18:15
\$1429 36:22	2012 2:7		afford 32:13	19:21 20:14,
\$20,000 33:10 39:9	2016 36:11	A	affordable 32:10	19 21:7 26:7 28:14 37:5,10
\$2500 33:20	2018 26:4,6 36:15	a.m. 2:2 48:6 absolutely	agency 5:9,13	21 40:21 41:18 45:13
34:8 35:21 \$500 35:22	2019 25:21	35:9,20,24 41:16	agenda 2:16 11:13 23:7	areas 17:22 18:4,24 19:18
\$526 36:22	2020 16:14,15 45:21	accordance	agree 36:13 44:13,15	20:13 38:7 Army 24:2
0	2021 2:2 23 14:7	achieve 15:24	agreed 36:13	aspects 22:20
02 19:13	24 19:10	acres 17:16	agricultural 17:24 22:3	assess 31:5,
	24-inch 26:6	Act 5:9 7:11 action 39:18	ahead 4:23,24 5:2 7:13 8:11,	8,15 32:18 33:9
10 3:19 33:10	25 31:6,8 35:17	actual 12:10 43:9	24 9:2 11:16, 18 36:21	assessed 41:12
10:01 2:2	29 16:15 29th 45:21	add 25:8	alleviate 24:1	assessment 14:6,9 16:8
10th 16:12		28:22 additional	allowed 28:18 42:3	33:1,4 35:5
11:05 48:6 12 22:5	3	30:9	allowing	assessments 35:11
13 2:2	3 13:25 14:2 16:13	Additionally 5:22	42:1,6 alluded 30:1	assist 16:9
14.17 19:13	30 7:20	address 2:17	amended	assume 35:4
146 17:16	31st 5:11	4:4 27:20 28:10 29:11	5:10	at-large 33:1,
14as 31:10,16	36-inch 26:7	36:7 38:18 40:1	amount 14:17 21:11 29:4	attached
15 22:5 32:2 150 17:16	38 7:22,23,24	addressed	33:24 39:8	12:24 15:10
16 14:3,5	4	44:21	appeal 46:17, 18,22,25	attempts 15:12
16158 40:5	4 14:1,7	addresses 15:10	application 13:25 14:2,4	attend 26:16
16162 29:14 16215 38:22		adequate 19:17 20:5	15:8 16:12,13	attendance 5:19
18 14:9	-	23:4	appoint 3:4 appointed	attention 21:3
18270 28:12 33:18	50 31:18,19	adjourn 47:16,21	4:6,7 8:15 12:5	attorney 4:21 5:3 7:7 9:1,5,
18274 36:9	6	adjourned 48:4,6	approve 29:24 45:16	9,12 11:14,19 12:23 26:19,
1979 25:19	6 19:10	Admin 42:8	29:24 45:16 approved	12:23 26:19, 25
	600 26:5	adopted	10:2 11:9	audio 5:24 6:8
	67 19:9	30:17	12:21 46:14	authorized 33:4

automatically 19:3	bid 24:4	16,18,19,21	bringing 43:19	3
19:3	big 8:5 29:2	13:2,5,9	43.19	carpeting
awful 41:22	33:24 34:4	14:13,15 15:4	brought 27:7	39:4
	44:6	16:9,22 23:8,		
	_	10,13,14 24:9,	built 24:19	carried 38:23
В	bigger 43:24	11,13,15,17	28:18,19	case 5:12
	biggest 40:9	25:10,14 26:9,	41:18 42:2	13:9 17:15
back 2:7 6:20	biggest 40.9	24 27:4 28:5	humm 07.47	23:4 26:12
7:1,2 17:13	bill 7:15 8:20	29:7 30:14	bump 37:17	
24:8 25:19	9:7,13,17,19,	32:23 33:4,11,	Bush 2:4,5	36:19 43:12
34:25 35:3	24 10:1,6,11,	15 34:1,9	7:3,12,23 8:23	cases 18:10
	13,16,18 11:1,	35:6,10,13,16	11:16,18 13:1,	23:24
37:1 38:3	2,6,8,17 12:19	36:3 38:8,20	7 28:3 31:2	20.24
39:2,5,12 42:4		39:20 40:3		caught 21:3
43:24,25	13:2,8,9 24:11	41:3,17 42:22,	34:12 35:9,12,	
background	25:14 26:9,24	23 43:2 44:5,	15,20,24	caused 22:1
5:24 15:5	27:4 28:4,5		41:15 43:13	cautious
18:25	29:7,23 30:14	13,15,25	44:2 46:16,20	31:24 32:14
16.25	32:17,18,23	45:24 46:1,2,	business	31.24 32.14
Ball 42:17	33:15 34:1,9	4,8,9,11,12	3:18,19,22 4:1	chair 3:12
	35:6,10,13,16	47:1,7,15,19,	3.10,13,22 4.1	9:17,20 33:1
base 41:7	36:3,22 38:8,	20,25 48:1,2,		46:21
baseball	20 39:20 40:3	3,6	С	
29:10	41:3,16,17	DOD 44.00		chaired 7:16
29.10	44:13,25 45:3	BOD 11:22		chairperson
based 4:7,11	46:2,3,9,12	43:16	calculation	
13:20 23:22	47:15,20,23	BODS 3:16	31:12	9:14,15 10:6,
34:17,20		DODS 5.10	call 2:21 4:15,	11,16,18 11:
J 4 .17,20	48:1,3	bond 30:11	20 5:21 6:4,23	6,8,17 12:19
basement	bit 12:1 21:8	32:5		13:2,9 24:11
20:11 38:25	23:1 29:16,21		9:21 10:12	25:14 26:9,24
39:4,5,6,16	37:16	bonding 32:3	11:3 14:20	27:4 28:5 29:
40:23	37.10	bonds 32:5	22:22 34:18	30:14 32:23
	block 21:5	DOTIGS 32.3	35:18,25 36:1	33:15 34:1,9
basements	la la alsa sua	borrow 31:3	37:6 46:6	35:6,10,13,16
18:9	blockage	32:9	47:22	36:3 38:8,20
haa!aallu	21:19,22		colling 24:24	39:20 40:3
basically	blue 16:25	borrowing	calling 34:21	41:3,17 44:13
27:4,22	17:1,6 18:18,	32:8	calls 25:25	
basis 41:25		Pos. 41:24		25 46:2,9,12
54515 41.20	20	Bos 41:21	cap 29:10	47:15,20 48:
Bay 17:3,6	blueberry	bottom 29:3	Cargo 7:15	3
18:21	17:25 19:1,2	35:6 39:3	Cargo 7:15	chance 6:3
	22:4		8:20 9:7,13,	
Beach 9:4		boundaries	17,19,20,24	changed 2:7
begin 45:18	board 2:14	17:11 38:12	10:1,6,11,16,	ahara al
•	3:2,5,20 5:6,	harradaw -	18 11:1,6,8,17	channel
beginning	20 6:11,17,24	boundary	12:19 13:2,9	21:20
12:2	7:5,9,14,22	16:23,24	24:11 25:14	Chapter
	8:3,5,15,20,	17:16	26:9,24 27:4	13:25 14:1,2
beneficial	21,22 9:3,7,	boy 7:19	28:5 29:7	
31:16		DOY 1.18	30:14 32:23	16:12
benefit 31:16	13,16,18,19,	brand 40:13	33:15 34:1,9	charged
Deficit 31.10	20,23,24,25		35:6,10,13,16	27:13,14
benefits	10:1,5,6,7,10,	Brian 39:25		
44:12	11,15,16,17,	40:2,4 41:4	36:3 38:8,20	Charter 9:8
	18,19,25 11:1,	43:15	39:20 40:3	obot 0:40
berms 22:17	5,6,7,8,11,12,	hu!ma	41:3,17 44:13,	chat 6:19
		bring 7:7	25 46:2,9,12	1
	17,24 12:5,14,	37:19	47:15,20 48:1,	chief 4:19

circuit 46:24 16 46:4,8 47:9 constructed commission 272.8,16 28:1 319,12 46:24 39:8 claim 7:6 25:15 27:13 construction 8:18 20:16 23:19,12 46:24 darker 18:14 data 17:13 19:6 clairfied 40:11 commissione Commissione 27:8 28:1 content 40:25 29:9,20 31:3 David 41:21 19:6 clean 25:22 r 2-6,7 8:16 content 40:25 36:6 47:9 day 3:17,18 31:20 32:11 41:7 31:20 32:11 31:20 32:11 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12 41:12 47:12	chosen 10:7	38:12,17	construct	15:16 16:17	36:5
circuit 46:24 commission 20:2 27:8,16 26:1 31:9,12 46:24 39:8 claim 7:6 25:15 27:13 8:18 20:16 7:24 20:24 40:11 completed 22:16 24:18 29:9,20 31:3 12 data 17:13 defined 31:9,13 22:16 24:18 29:9,20 31:3 David 41:21 defined 27:8,28:1 content 40:25 38:6 47:9 day 3:17,18 clean 25:22 27:8,28:1 content 40:25 38:6 47:9 day 3:17,18 clear 43:14 commissione 41:7 41:7 28:12 31:20 32:11 close 24:3 communities 42:21 27:9,28:23 contractor 33:18 36:9 de2:4 47:2 deal 42:4 close 20:23 33:8 37:25 completely contributes cover 11:15 decided 10:0 Cole 4:21:24 4:16 28:20 27:14 40:1 29:13:93:8 decision Cole 4:21:24 4:16 conversation s 42:23 covered 12:1 23:6:6:6:2 23:6:6:6:2 27:16 28:2 27:16 28:2 27:16	circles 18:4	42:25 44:14,	16:16 24:5	17:10 23:21	damages
Commission 20.2 2		16 46:4,6 47:9	constructed		_
A7:2		commission		31:9,12 46:24	
claim 7.6 25.15 27:13 and 22:16 27:13 and 22:16 24:18 construction and 25:21 commissione commissione commissione commissione commissione result of 27:8 28:1 content 40:25 and 40:11 commissione 45:11 commissione 45:11 rs 13:21,22 content 40:25 and 40:25 and 40:20.22 and 40:21 content 40:25 and 40:25 and 40:21 content 40:25 and 40:29 and 4	47:2			couple 4:18	darker 18:18
clarified 31:9,13 8:18 2016 25:21:62 24:18 25:3,16,24 19:6 delan 25:22 F. 26,7 8:16 22:16 24:18 29:9,20 31:3 32:6 374,9 day 3:17,18 cleaning 27:2 46:16 content 40:25 38:6 47:9 day 3:17,18 clear 43:11 rs 13:21,22 contours 31:20,32:13 34:13,18 d5:11 rs 13:21,22 contours 44:17 28:12 days 46:24 close 24:3 communities contractor 33:18 38:9 dec24 47:2 December close 20:3 completely contractor Coventry December 25:3 completely contributes covering 29:14 40:5 decided 10:20 Cole 4:21,24 6:20 21:16 28:20 conversation covering 21:12,5 39:8 decision Cole 4:21,24 condition 15:1 conversation covering 33:1 27:16 27:12 27:16 27:12	claim 7:6	·		•	data 17:13
clarified commissione 45:17,20 229,9,20,31:3 David 41:21 clean 25:22 7:26,7 8:16 27:8 28:1 content 40:25 32:6 37:4,9 day 3:17,18 cleaning 27:2 46:16 contour 16:4 court 2:20,22 31:20 32:11 31:20 32:11 clear 43:14 commissione rs 13:21,22 contours 33:18 36:9 de24 47:2 deal 42:4 close 24:3 communities 77:10 46:24 47:2 deal 42:4 d2:21 27:9 28:23 contractor 33:18 36:9 decided 10:42:42 close 20:23 completely contributes covering cover 11:15 decided 10:42:42 Code 3:77:25 6:20 21:16 28:20 covered 12:1 22:36:36:62:22 23:12 33:6 decided 10:45:22 decided 10:42:36:66:22 decided 10:45:23:23 decided 10:45:23:23 decided 10:45:24:24 decided 10:42:36:46:22 decided 10:45:24:24 decide			8:18 20:16	_	
Colean 25:22 F 26.7 8:16 27:8 28:1 Content 40:25 32:6 37:4.9 38:6 47:9 day 3:17.18 34:13.18 days 46:16 Contour 16:4 Country 20:20.22 34:13.18 days 46:24 44:17 days 34:13.18 days 46:24 days 46:24 days day	clarified	31.3,13			19.0
clean 25:22 27:82.8:16 (27:82.8:16) content 40:25 (27:82.8:1) 38:6 47:9 (27:23) day 3:17,18 (27:24) day 3:17,18 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,22 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,24 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,24 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,24 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,24 (27:24) 31:20 3:21,24 (27:24) 44:17 (28:12) 31:20 3:31 (38:9) days 46:24 (32:44)	40:11	commissione	45:17,20	· ·	David 41:21
cleaning 27:2 27:8 28:1 clear 43:14 d5:11 27:8 28:1 commissione rs 13:21,22 contour 16:4 d1:7 court 2:20,22 3:17,21,24 31:20 32:11 34:13,18 close 24:3 d2:21 communities 27:9 28:23 contractor 33:8 37:25 Coventry 29:14 40:5 December 16:20 Code 3:7 7:25 8:6 32:18 completely 6:20 21:16 contributes 28:20 cover 11:15 12:9 39:8 decided 10: decided 10	oloop OF.OO	r 2:6,7 8:16	contont 40.25	· ·	dov. 0.47.40
clear 43:14 commissione 41:17 count 2:2,22 34:13,18 days 46:24 34:13,18 days 46:24 days 46:24 </td <td>Clean 25.22</td> <td>27:8 28:1</td> <td>COMETIC 40.25</td> <td>30.0 47.9</td> <td></td>	Clean 25.22	27:8 28:1	COMETIC 40.25	30.0 47.9	
clear 43:14 commissione rs 13:21,22 417 43:11 days 46:24 days 46:24 44:,17.28:12 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 42:21 declared and processors 417 44:,17.28:12 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 days 46:24 da	cleaning 27:2	46:16	contour 16:4	court 2:20,22	
45:11	alaan 40.44		41:7	3:17,21,24	34:13,18
Close 24:3 Communities 17:10 33:18 36:9 deal 42:4				4:4,17 28:12	days 46:24
close 24:3 communities contractor 49:24 47:2 December 25:3 completely contributes 29:14 40:5 decided 10:0 25:3 completely contributes cover 11:15 decided 10:0 26:20 21:16 28:20 12:9 39:8 decided 10:0 Cole 4:21,24 4:16 45:22 27:16 23:12 33:6 Cole 4:21,24 concrete 38:1 conversation covered 12:1 21:3.6 16:22 8:3.5 7:47 concrete 38:1 conversation covering 33:1 17.25 8:24 9:1,5,9, 12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 condition conveyance 20:5 COVID 47:10 decisions 8:19 12:23 23 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 22:2 covers 40:7 decisions Comfortable 32:10 35:1 20:17, 18 22:14 22:2 covers 40:7 decisions 35:18 25 19:4, 223 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 22:2 covers 40:7 decisions Comfortable 32:10 35:1 23:11 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 CoMM 2:4 7:19 22:14 23:11 </td <td>45:11</td> <td>rs 13:21,22</td> <td></td> <td>33:18 36:9</td> <td> </td>	45:11	rs 13:21,22		33:18 36:9	
42:21 27:9 28:23 33:8 37:25 29:14 40:5 decided 10: 28:20 completely	close 24:3	communities	17:10	46:24 47:2	deal 42:4
Closer 20:23 25:3 Completely Contributes Cover 11:15 decided 10:			contractor		December
Code 3:77:25 Completely 6:20 21:16 28:20 Cover 11:15 decided 10: 45:22 27:16 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17:25 25:3 Condition S 42:23 Covers 40:7 decisions 40:8 decisions Covers 40:7 decisions Covers 40					
Code 3:7 7:25 6:20 21:16 28:20 covered 12:1 12:93:8 decision 12:3,6 16:22 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 25:5,5 7:4,7 Cole 4:21,24 5:3,5 7:4,7 8:24 9:1,5,9, 12:11:14,18, 19:12:23 26:18,19,25 condition 15:1 conversation s 42:23 covering 33:1 7:25 covers 40:7 decisions 35:8 decision 12:3,6 16:22 20:17,18 45:8,9 46:13 17:25 covers 40:7 decisions 35:8 deck 39:2		33.0		29:14 40:5	
Code 3:7 7:25 6:20 21:16 28:20 12:9 39:8 decision Cole 4:21,24 4:16 45:22 covered 12:1 23:16 16:22 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 5:3,5 7:4,7 concrete 38:1 conversation s 42:23 covering 33:1 17,25 12:11:14,18,19,19 condition s 42:23 covers 40:7 decisions 35:8 Comfortable 18:1,25 19:4,7,19 22:14 conveying COVID 47:10 deck 39:2 deck 39:2 COMM 2:4 7,19 22:14 22:2 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 deemed COMM 2:4 7,19 22:14 22:2 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 deemed COMM 2:4 7,19 22:14 22:2 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 deemed 2:17 22:17 deeper 12:2 deemed 27:12 deemed 2:18 3:3 1:2, 23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, decision decision Comps 24:3 confirm decision decision	25:3	completely		cover 11:15	decided 10:3
8:6 32:18 concerns 3:9 convenience 45:22 covered 12:1 12:3,6 16:22 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 23:16 22:312 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 20:07 <t< td=""><td>Code 3:77:25</td><td>6:20 21:16</td><td>28:20</td><td></td><td>decision</td></t<>	Code 3:77:25	6:20 21:16	28:20		decision
Cole 4:21,24 4:16 45:22 covered 12:1 23:12 33:6 45:8,9 46:13 5:3,5 7:4,7 concrete 38:1 conversation s 42:23 covering 33:1 17,25 45:8,9 46:13 17,25 12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 condition 15:1 conveyance 20:5 COVID 47:10 decisions 35:8 26:18,19,25 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 22:2 conveying 20:17,18 deck 39:2 COMM 2:4 7:19 22:14 22:2 conveys 25:5 COVID-19 5:8 deemed 27:12 7:31,2,23 8:23 conducive 7:23:11 conveys 25:5 coreated 20:17,18 27:17 deeper 12:2 47:32,23 8:23 conducive Corps 24:3 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 defer 30:22 34:12 35:9,12, 15,20,24 47:12 35:12,14,15 creek 37:2 delineate 16:11 41:15 43:13 confirmed 17:14 19:3 crop 19:4 demand 37:25 38:5 comment 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 connection 6:16,18 corresponde nce 27:25 culverts 16:5 department 7:21,25 23:16 29:19, 21 30:20 consequence s 42:5 31:25 33:8		00000rmc 0:0	convenience		
Cole 4:21,24 27:16 45:8,9 46:13 5:3,5 7:4,7 concrete 38:1 conversation s 42:23 covering 33:1 17,25 12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 condition covers 40:7 decisions 35:8 26:18,19,25 conditions conveying COVID 47:10 deck 39:2 comfortable 32:10 35:1 18:1,25 19:4, 22:2 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 conducive 45:22 conveys 25:5 20:17,18 22:17 deemed 27:12 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 confirm 17:12 35:12,14,15 creating 2:13 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 defer 30:22 41:15 43:13 4:12 54:2 confirmed 4:16 43:13 crop 19:4 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 defer 30:22 comment 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 5:16 6:1,10 20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 connection 6:16,18 corresponde nce 27:25 culvert 21:14, demand 37:25 38:5 demo 38:1 department 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 consequence 5 42:5 cost 12:9 31:25 33:8 current 7:10 31:25 33:8 department 7:21,25 depending 24:3 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:22 6:17 consistent 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 25:25 depart 32:25 depart 32:25 departs 32:25 departs 32:25 departs 32:25:	0.0 32.10				
5:3,5 7:4,7 concrete 38:1 conversation s 42:23 covering 33:1 43:8,9 46:13 17,25 12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 26:18,19,25 conditions 15:1 conveyance 20:5 COVID 47:10 decisions 35:8 26:18,19,25 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 conveying 22:2 coverated 27:12 deck 39:2 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15;20,24 41:15 43:13 confirm 17:12 47:12 47:12 correct 26:18 35:12,14,15 43:13 44:2 46:20 confirmed 17:14 19:3 correlate 26:4 43:5 correlate 26:4 43:5 corresponde nce 27:25 colverts 16:5 22:5,11 department 7:21,25 38:5 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 28:16 29:10, 21 30:20 28:16 29:10, 21 30:20 28:16 29:10, 21 30:20 28:16 29:10, 21 30:20 28:16 29:10, 21 30:20 28:14:14,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21	Cole 4:21,24	4:16	45.22	27:16	
8:24 9:1,5,9, 12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 condition 15:1 conveyance 20:5 covers 40:7 decisions 35:8 26:18,19,25 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 23:11 conveying 22:2 conveying 22:17,18 deck 39:2 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15,20,24 41:15 43:13 44:2 46:20 confirm 17:12 47:12 47:12 47:12 correct 26:18 35:12,14,15 creek 37:2 delineate 16:1 17:11 demand 17:14 19:3 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 delineate 16:1 17:11 demand 17:14 19:3 creek 37:2 delineate 16:1 17:11 demand 17:14 demand 17:14 19:3 correlate 16:1 17:11 demand 16:25:5,22 demo 38:1 demand 17:14 19:3 corresponde 16:1,10 arc 27:25 connection 6:16,18 18:12 19:21 curious 29:25 depending 24:3 depending 25:24 depending 26:11,13 county 2:5 arc 27:9 depending 20:18 depending		concrete 38:1	conversation	oovering 22.4	
12 11:14,18, 19 12:23 26:18,19,25 Conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 23:11 Conveying 22:2 Conducive 23:11 Conveys 25:5 Corps 24:3 Confirm 17:12 34:12 35:9,12, 15;20,24 41:15 43:13 Confirmed 17:14 15:3 (13:10 20) Connection 8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:13 Considered 44:5,20 Considered 44:5,20 Considered 27:19 Considered 29:8,12 30:13 Constraints 23:18 Constraints 20:15 Conveys 25:5 Covers 40:7 Cov			s 42:23	Covering 33.1	17,25
19 12:23 26:18,19,25 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 23:11 conveying 22:2 created 27:12 deemed 27:12 deeper 12:2 deemed 27:12 deeper 12:2 defer 30:22 defer 30:23 defer 30:24 defer 30:22 defer 30:23 defer 30:24 defer 30:22 defer 30:22 defer 30:23 defer 30				covers 40:7	decisions
26:18,19,25 conditions 18:1,25 19:4, 7,19 22:14 conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 32:10 35:1 7,19 22:14 22:2 created 27:12 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 conducive 20:17,18 22:17 deeper 12:2 7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15,20,24 47:12 confirm 17:12 35:12,14,15 creek 37:2 delineate 41:16 43:13 4:16 43:13 confirmed 16:1 17:11 demand 37:25 38:5 comment confused corresponde 26:4 demand 37:25 38:5 comment connection corridor 22:5,11 7:21,25 depending 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 consequence s 42:5 31:25 33:8 9:2 26:21 depends 32 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 costs 14:15, cutting 5:24 depressions 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 constraints county 2:5 at 16:19 9:8 cutting 5:24 29:8,12 30:13 23:18 8:16,19 9:8 0 0 0	· · ·	15:1		00)// D /= /0	
comfortable 18:1,25 19:4, conveying COVID-19 5:8 deck 39:2 32:10 35:1 23:11 22:2 created 27:12 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 45:22 45:22 correct 26:18 22:17 deeper 12:2 31:12 35:9,12, 45:22 47:12 correct 26:18 35:12,14,15 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 41:15 43:13 47:12 47:12 41:16 43:13 creek 37:2 delineate 41:15 43:13 44:2 46:20 17:14 correlate culvert 21:14, 16:25:5,22 demand 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 connection corresponde 26:4 demo 38:1 8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 consequence x 42:5 corridor 22:5,11 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 x 42:5 31:25 33:8 9:2 26:21 depending 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:17, considered 41:12 cut 38:1 depends 32 44:5,20 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 cutting 5:24		conditions	20:5	COVID 47:10	
Comfortable 32:10 35:1 7,19 22:14 23:11 22:2 created 27:12 deemed 27:12 COMM 2:4 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15;20,24 41:15 43:13 confirm 17:12 47:12 41:16 43:13 correct 26:18 35:12,14,15 creek 37:2 delineate 16:1 17:11 creek 37:2 delineate 16:1 17:11 demand 16:1 17:11 44:2 46:20 17:14 correlate 19:3 crop 19:4 demand 17:14 correlate 19:3 crop 19:4 demand 16:1 17:11 demand 16:1 17:11 25:16 6:1,10 confused 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:22 6:17 comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 consistent 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 29:8,12 30:13 constraints 23:18 county 2:5 8:16.19:8 county 2:5 8:16.19:8 29:8,12 30:13 23:18 conveys 25:5 correated 20:17,18 20:17,18 20:17,18 20:17,18 20:18 3:9 10:21 20:18 3:10:21 20:18 3:16.19:98 creating 2:13 deepend 12:2 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 delineate 16:1 17:11 define 17:12 crop 19:4 define 17:11 define 17:11 define 17:11 define 17:11 define 17:11 define 17:11 define 17:12 define 17:11			conveying	COVID-19 5:8	deck 39:2
COMM 2:4 Conducive 45:22 Corps 24:3 Creating 2:13 deeper 12:2					deemed
COMM 2:4 conducive conveys 25:5 20:17,18 7:3,12,23 8:23 11:16,18 13:1, 45:22 corps 24:3 creating 2:13 deeper 12:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15,20,24 47:12 47:12 41:16 43:13 creek 37:2 delineate 41:15 43:13 confirmed 17:14 19:3 crop 19:4 demand 44:2 46:20 17:14 19:3 culvert 21:14, 16:25:5,22 demand 2:16,17 4:5, 25:6 26:4 demo 38:1 15,16 6:1,10 connection corresponde 22:5,11 department 8:7 10:20 6:16,18 corridor 22:5,11 curious 29:25 28:16 29:19, consequence s 42:5 31:25 33:8 9:2 26:21 depending 22:14,18 42:21 43:5,18 considered 41:12 cut 38:1 depends 32:43 44:5,20 18:5 19:7 costs 14:15, cut 38:1 depressions 20:18 <t< td=""><td>32:10 35:1</td><td></td><td>22.2</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	32:10 35:1		22.2		
7:3,12,23 8:23 conducive Corps 24:3 22:17 deeper 12:2 11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 35:12,14,15 creating 2:13 defer 30:22 34:12 35:9,12, 47:12 41:16 43:13 creek 37:2 delineate 15:20,24 41:16 43:13 crop 19:4 demand 41:15 43:13 41:16 43:13 corp 19:4 demand 44:2 46:20 17:14 correlate culvert 21:14, demand 2:16,17 4:5, 43:5 corresponde 26:4 demo 38:1 43:5 connection corridor 22:5,11 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, consequence 42:5 cost 12:9 current 7:10 24:3 42:21 43:5,18 42:5 31:25 33:8 current 7:10 24:3 42:21 43:5,18 45:5 19:7 costs 14:15, cut 38:1 depends 32 44:5,20 18:5 19:7 costs 14:15, cut 38:1 depressions 21:8 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 counties 27:9 D depressions 20:18 depth 19:9<	COMM 2:4	23.11	conveys 25:5	· ·	21.12
11:16,18 13:1, 7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15;20,24 41:15 43:13 44:2 46:20 confirmed 17:14 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 22:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 45:22 confirm 17:12 35:12,14,15 41:16 43:13 correct 26:18 35:12,14,15 41:16 43:13 creek 37:2 crop 19:4 confirmed 16:1 17:11 demand 37:25 38:5 conresponde 19:3 corresponde 19:3 corresponde 19:3 corresponde 19:4 culvert 21:14, 16 25:5,22 demo 38:1 defer 30:22 creek 37:2 couple 1:10 16:1 17:11 demand 37:25 38:5 culverts 16:5 22:5,11 7:21,25 department 7:21,25 department 7:21,25 depending 24:3 depends 32 depiction 18:23 depressions 20:18 20:18 depth 19:9		conducive	Corno 04:0	22:17	deeper 12:2
7 28:3 31:2 34:12 35:9,12, 15;20,24 delineate 41:15 43:13 42:46:20 47:14 correlate culvert 21:14, 16 25:5,22 demand 44:2 46:20 43:5 corresponde 26:4 demo 38:1 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 8:7 10:20 6:16,18 corredor 22:5,11 department 2:8:16 29:19, 21 30:20 consequence size 4:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 depending 24:3 44:5,20 depending 24:3 depends 32 depends 32 comments considered 41:12 cut 38:1 depends 32 comments consistent 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 county 2:5 29:8,12 30:13 23:18 8:16.19 9:8 county 2:5 20:18		45:22	Corps 24.3	creating 2:13	dofor 20:22
A A A A A A A A A A		Common 47 40	correct 26:18	Creating 2.13	delei 30.22
15,20,24				creek 37:2	delineate
15,20,24		47:12		40.4	16:1 17:11
44:2 46:20 17:14 19:3 cuivert 21:14, 16 25:5,22 37:25 38:5 comment 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 connection 6:16,18 corridor 7:21,25 cuiverts 16:5 department 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 considered 15:22 26:17 cost 12:9 31:25 33:8 41:12 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depending 24:3 depends 32 depend		confirmed		crop 19:4	
comment confused 43:5 corresponde 26:4 demo 38:1 2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 consequence states considered 18:5 19:7 considered 18:5 19:7 considered 23:18 constraints 23:18 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 consumer and corresponde and corresponde and corresponde note 27:25 coloresponde and corresponde note 27:25 culverts 16:5 22:5,11 department 7:21,25 depending 24:3 depending 24:3 depends 32 depressions 20:18 depends 32 depressions 20:18 depends 32		17:14		culvert 21:14,	
comment 2:16,17 4:5, confused 43:5 corresponde 26:4 demo 38:1 15,16 6:1,10 8:7 10:20 connection corridor 22:5,11 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, consequence consequence cost 12:9 currous 29:25 depending 21 30:20 s 42:5 31:25 33:8 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depends 32 42:21 43:5,18 d4:5,20 15:22 26:17 costs 14:15, cut 38:1 depends 32 comments consistent 17 30:6 32:5 cutting 5:24 18:23 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 constraints counties 27:9 counties 27:9 29:8,12 30:13 constraints 23:18 8:16,19 9:8 7 2 7 2 0 15	44:2 46:20		19:3		37:25 38:5
2:16,17 4:5, 15,16 6:1,10 8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:21 43:5,18 42:5 considered 44:5,20 considered 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 43:5 connection 6:16,18 consequence s 42:5 considered 15:22 26:17 consistent 18:5 19:7 constraints 23:18 connection 6:16,18 corridor 18:12 19:21 curious 29:25 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 cut 38:1 cutting 5:24 depending 24:3 depends 32 depends 32 cutting 5:24 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 constraints 2:18,10 19:8	comment		corresponde		demo 38·1
15,16 6:1,10 connection corridor 22:5,11 7:21,25 28:16 29:19, consequence 18:12 19:21 curious 29:25 depending 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 42:5 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depends 32 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 15:22 26:17 costs 14:15, cut 38:1 depiction 18:23 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 depressions 20:18 29:8,12 30:13 23:18 8:16,19 9:8 25.20 25.20 25.21 depth 19:9	2:16.17 4:5.	43:5	-		
8:7 10:20 28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 considered 18:12 19:21 cost 12:9 31:25 33:8 41:12 cost 14:15, 17 30:6 32:5 counties 27:9		connection			· -
28:16 29:19, 21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 consequence s 42:5 considered 15:22 26:17 consistent 18:12 19:21 curious 29:25 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depending 24:3 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 cut 38:1 cut 38:1 cutting 5:24 cutting 5:24 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 considered 15:22 26:17 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depending 24:3 depending 24:3 depending 24:3 depending 24:3 cut 38:1 cut 38:1 cutting 5:24 depressions 20:18 depth 19:9			corridor	22:5,11	7:21,25
21 30:20 39:25 41:4,18 consequence cost 12:9 24:3 39:25 41:4,18 42:5 31:25 33:8 9:2 26:21 depends 32 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 41:12 cut 38:1 depiction comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 depressions 26:11,13 constraints 29:8,12 30:13 constraints 20:18 depth 19:9		0.10,10	18:12 19:21	curious 29:25	depending
39:25 41:4,18 42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 cost 12:9 31:25 33:8 41:12 cost 14:15, 17 30:6 32:5 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 counties 27:9 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 current 7:10 9:2 26:21 depends 32 depiction 18:23 depressions 20:18 depth 19:9	· ·	consequence	000f 40:0		
42:21 43:5,18 44:5,20 considered 15:22 26:17 41:12 cut 38:1 depends 32 comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 consistent 18:5 19:7 17 30:6 32:5 counties 27:9 cutting 5:24 depressions 20:18 counties 8:16,19 9:8 D depth 19:9		s 42:5			24.3
44:5,20 Considered 47:12 cut 38:1 depiction comments 2:18 3:9 10:21 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 cutting 5:24 depressions 26:11,13 constraints county 2:5 D depth 19:9				9:2 26:21	depends 32:
comments consistent 17 30:6 32:5 cutting 5:24 18:23 2:18 3:9 10:21 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 depressions 20:18 26:11,13 constraints county 2:5 depth 19:9 29:8,12 30:13 23:18 8:16,19 9:8 20:18	· ·		41:12	Cut 38:1	doniction
comments consistent 17 30:6 32:5 cutting 5:24 2:18 3:9 10:21 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 26:11,13 constraints 20:18 29:8,12 30:13 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8		15:22 26:17	costs 14:15,		
2:18 3:9 10:21 26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 18:5 19:7 counties 27:9 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8		consistent		cutting 5:24	10.23
26:11,13 27:19,20 28:9				_	depressions
27:19,20 28:9 29:8,12 30:13 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 county 2:5 8:16,19 9:8 depth 19:9	26:11,13		counties 27:9		
29:8,12 30:13 23:18 8:16.19 9:8	27:19,20 28:9		county 2:5	ل	
35:7 36:6 D-E-R-C-K	29:8,12 30:13	23:18			depth 19:9
	35:7 36:6		0.10,19 9.0	D-E-R-C-K	

deputy 4:19 20:10 23:3.4 40:14.16 41:7 47:6 establishmen 43:10,21,22 t 8:17 45:20 effective 33:9 **Derck** 36:8 discharges 45:18,20 44:1 17:3 etcetera 6:22 46:14 effort 5:17 discuss design 23:24 evaluate drainage 2:12 efforts 45:6 24:22 16:20 15:1,11 38:10 3:6 7:25 14:8. **elect** 9:14.15 designate discussion 20 15:2,3 event 14:15 16:13 39:11 16:1,6,13,23, elected 2:8 eventually 24 17:21.23 designated district 2:13 electronically 17:5,6 18:11 26:21 6:4 37:21 14:2,8,20 15:3 5:7 27:6,21 33:14, everybody's 16:1,6,13,23, 19 34:3 38:2. detail 14:22 **Ellis** 28:8.11 48:4 24 17:15,21, 11 40:21 43:6 15:6 16:2 18:2 33:13.17 34:3 23 19:9 22:25 everyday 45:6 30:7 35:18,21 36:1 27:22 28:14 23:9 drained 14:20 Determinatio 30:4 33:14,19 **Ellis's** 36:20 examples 24:20 29:4 n 2:15 5:6 6:24 34:2,3,14 empties 31:8 38:11 40:7 7:10 8:15 9:20 draining 40:14 41:10 44:24 10:8 11:11,24 excuse 14:3 18:15 47:13 **empty** 40:17 12:5,14 15:4 22:1 drains 22:23 16:9 42:22 districts 43:6, **end** 6:6 21:23 existing 25:2 43:8 47:1,7 48:6 22,23 45:7 22:13 23:16 15:15 18:1,20 drawings determinatio 30:8 20:22 22:14. disturbed 24:22 ns 8:5 34:11 21 40:17 40:18 ends 17:24 driveway 23:15 exists 24:24 determine ditch 25:22 19:25 22:10 40:16 8:16 14:19 **ENG** 4:12 ditches 14:25 23:13 drop 40:22 13:17 expanded 18:21 20:22 determined 37:10 22:5,8,12 25:4 drywall 38:3 engineer 3:2, 27:3.11 34:20 39:4 20 4:11 13:10, expense documentati 43:8 14,17 24:21 30:2.9 due 5:7 on 4:13 25:13 38:10 development experience Dunleavy dollar 39:10 39:1,12 24:20 25:20 4:7 17:3,6 18:21 42:6 dollars 45:16 engineered explain 6:14 **duties** 8:7.14 diagnosed 40:21 dotted 18:4 27:22 46:16 37:6 engineering doubt 38:16 explained Ε diameter 7:20,24 13:25 27:5 downstream 14:11,14,17 21:19 22:6 15:5 16:19 21:19,23 22:1 explaining e-mail 45:1.4 differences 24:8 40:25 26:2 23:10 34:10 e-mailed 41:19 drain 2:6,10, 26:14 extending differently ensuring 13 3:7,8 4:9 27:1 28:25 early 19:23 41:22 5:6 7:25 8:6. extends 39:15 difficult 39:21 12,18 13:21 **entire** 41:11 18:22 14:22,25 easements direction **entity** 22:24 15:22 16:14. extensive 23:25 25:10 41:7 16 17:8 18:19 41:1 epidemic 5:8 east 25:23 24:25 26:18, directly 12:6 extremely 36:13,24 19 27:7,12 establish 28:19.20 17:10 23:8 37:13.18.22 14:2 16:16 28:19 29:1,3 44:11 40:15 30:18 32:18 establishing discharge 34:13 36:12 education 44:23 8:14 18:21 37:3 39:6

	finished	33:20 39:4	green 18:4	held 5:7,11
F	16:20 firm 4:22	40:8 frontages	ground 19:11 36:17	helpful 15:18
fact 30:1 39:7,	fix 31:5	20:21 24:24		
10 44:17 failing 21:25	flood 39:7,19	full 5:18	groundwater 19:4 36:18,20	helps 30:11 31:10
-	flooded 18:9	function 6:14	growing 20:4	hey 34:21
fair 41:14	38:25	11:12,24	guess 8:23	high 19:4
faithfully 8:13	flooding 4:11,	fund 33:5	23:16 39:14	28:18
fall 6:24	16 19:17	funded 30:21	40:9	history 25:9
falls 17:5	20:11,18 45:11		guys 25:22 32:22	Hoefler 39:2
favor 44:10,23	floodings	G	02.22	40:2,4
fee 41:12	4:14	Gallagher	Н	Holiday 2:21
feedback	floodplain	13:5 26:14		home 5:14
5:24 6:8 34:20	37:5	45:1,7	half 32:4 39:4,	20:16 22:15
feel 6:18	floor 10:12	gatherings	5	homes 20:1, 21 28:16
34:25 44:17 47:3	flooring	5:13	hand 6:14 8:11	40:17 41:18,
feet 26:5	39:16	gave 15:7	handle 6:12	24 42:1
field 14:23	Florida 9:4	general 33:5	29:4 30:23,25	hour 19:13
15:20 16:5,8	flow 21:21	gentleman	handled	hours 3:19
17:12,14	22:12 36:21	36:4 38:15	40:10	house 3:23
20:14 41:8	flowing 37:18	gentlemen 3:11 4:6 8:10,	happen 12:14	4:1 36:12 38:
fields 17:25	flows 41:23	19	26:17	housekeepir
19:1,3 22:4	focus 12:11	Georgetown	happy 24:10	g 4:3
figure 3:10 30:10 32:1,11	18:23 19:20	8:3	hatching 17:5	houses 28:2
file 35:3 46:24	folks 20:5	give 3:11	Haven 7:16	29:3 37:20
finalized	21:10,12 23:25 44:20	8:11,24 32:7 35:24	9:8 13:18,20	huge 37:24
23:24	forested	glasses 38:15	he'll 4:14,22	
finally 42:16	17:22		headwalls	
finances	forever 32:17	good 2:5 5:3 11:19 13:16	21:25	idea 31:22
30:25	formal 32:25	19:12 31:22	health 31:6 45:22	identified
financial 31:3	forward 8:8	32:7	hear 23:8,23	38:16 39:24
32:6	41:13 43:17	Gordon 13:5	34:25 38:19	42:8,12
financials	44:22 46:18	26:14 45:1,7	40:2	identify 15:2 27:21 28:10
32:14	found 6:19	governor's 4:25	hearing 2:10	29:11 33:15
find 5:15	15:25 23:14, 20	_	42:9,22 46:23 47:1,17	illegal 27:9
21:17 23:7 25:11,20	free 6:18	grading 22:16	,	imagery
44:21		Grand 7:15 9:8 13:18,20	Hedrick 4:21 5:3,5 7:7 9:1,	15:17
findings 15:4	freely 21:21 22:12	gray 38:15	5,9,12 11:14,	implemented
fingertips	friction 28:22	great 20:9	19 12:23 26:19,25	23:16
15:17		23:2 43:19	20.19,25	important
	front 14:12			23:8 32:23

imposed 8:14	institutes	25:8,15 26:9	36:20	letter 47:7
improve 45:6	31:3 32:7	31:10	KLOK 8:22	letters 27:25
inch 39:1,2	insurance	Joann 29:14	9:10,16,23	level 41:19
inches 19:10,	39:8,19	40:6	10:17,25 11:7 12:16 24:15	liable 14:6,9
13 22:6	integrity 15:1	job 8:6	44:15 45:24	, i
included	interest 31:22	jobs 3:7	46:11 47:25	Lidar 16:4
28:13 34:5	32:7 33:22 34:20	Joe 2:4,5 5:4	knowledge	lighter 18:20
37:7 38:7		7:2,3,12,23	4:8	limited 10:21
40:8,11 41:1	interested	8:23 11:14,16,	Kristina	14:12,18
increased	29:17	18 12:1,4 13:1,7,24	28:11,12	lines 18:20
26:6	introduce	26:22 28:3	29:19 33:13, 17,18 34:3	linoleum 39:5
incurred	4:24 7:13	30:22 31:2	35:18,21 36:1,	live 21:12 23:9
14:17	introductions	34:9,12 35:6,	9 37:11	27:21 40:5
independent	7:5,9	9,12,15,18,20, 24 41:14,15		local 26:12
16:7	investigation	43:12,13 44:2	L	
individual	15:19,25 16:8 20:15	46:16,19,20		locate 16:16
14:24 22:10 38:23 39:17	investigation	Johnson	lake 2:11 4:9	located 8:18
41:25 42:1,8	s 19:23	29:13 32:21	8:18 12:21 13:3,4 17:2,17	20:20 21:14
individuals		joining 8:4,9	20:23 21:12,	locating 16:5
28:7 47:9	involved 17:17 22:10	Josiah 4:18	25 22:3,5 24:4	location 7:6,
inovnoncivo	24:3 28:23	Judy 42:17	25:2,3,23,24,	11 8:17 9:2,3
inexpensive 45:14	31:15 32:5	_	25 26:4,13 28:12,17	21:1 45:19
Infiltration	irrelevant	July 16:12,14	30:19 33:7	locations
19:12	39:11	jurisdiction	36:14,18,21,	4:14 8:25 18:5
inform 33:5	issue 13:10	26:22 27:7	25 37:13 38:22 40:14,	locked 15:23
	18:12 22:11	jurisdictional	20 45:2,4,12	log 6:20
informal 32:25	24:1 26:3 36:17 46:15	22:23	land 17:16,20	long 25:7 41:1
		K	·	longevity
information 14:13 15:15,	issues 3:9 4:11 5:25 6:8,		lands 14:19 27:21	23:10
16,18 16:3,4	16,18,21	Ken 7:18,19,		looked 25:17
17:9	15:11,13,25	22 8:1,21 9:3,	Lane 24:18 29:14 40:5	loss 39:18,21
infrastructur	18:5,8 20:19	6,18,24,25		· ·
e 18:11 20:25	26:1 27:7,22 28:22 41:2	10:5,10,14,15 11:4,5 12:18	Lansing 13:19	lot 6:12 12:8 14:23,24
26:21 40:19	44:19 45:12	24:17 25:10		15:16 16:2,3,5
initiated	items 16:19	33:11 42:24	large 21:19	17:9 18:5
39:17		43:2 44:4,5,16	larger 41:25	22:20,25
inspection		46:1,7,8 47:19,21 48:1,	42:2	23:22 35:21 39:22 40:17
15:20		2	late 16:20	41:22 44:6
inspections	January 2:2	kind 3:14,15,	law 2:24 3:17,	loudly 4:4
17:12	16:21	17,21 12:1	18 8:15	low 14:15
installed 39:6	Jenison 9:11	15:7 16:18	lawsuits 3:25	21:1,6
inatanaa	Jensen 9:3	18:20 20:17 25:17 26:3	learn 47:6	Lowell 28:14,
instance	00110011 0.0			
41:20	Jerry 24:23	28:22 29:25	left 21:18	18 34:4,15

luck 15:13 **MDOT** 31:14 **middle** 17:22 municipalitie **obtain** 19:23 20:4 23:25 24:21 **s** 31:18 lump 34:7 meaning 45:4 Mike 29:10,13 occur 12:11, municipality means 8:7 32:21 37:25 26:12 31:15 12 М 48:3 40:6 occurred **mute** 6:6 measuring million 32:4 20:17 made 11:2 17:15 **muted** 5:23 15:11 29:23 mind 47:11 off-right-of-6:5 mechanism 46:3,18 way 25:11 22:18 mine 38:6 maintained Ν office 13:20, minimum 6:9 meet 7:11 20:4 24 17:13 45:6 43:15 minor 25:3 47:3 maintenance narrow 45:8,9 meeting 2:15 22:8,20,24 minute 4:23 officers 10:19 **natural** 40:16, 3:10,13 5:7,9, major 30:24 18 23 6:20,25 minutes **offices** 13:18 32:24 10:4 24:8 45:5 10:22,23 **nature** 22:22 officials 3:2 47:4,12,17,21 make 5:17 6:1 24:4 misdiagnose 48:4 **OLMAN** 25:15 10:6,21 16:22 **d** 37:21 necessity 23:11 26:13 meetings onboard 3:21 8:17 23:13 28:9 34:10 mistake 3:17 5:10 7:11 46:13 26:15 one-foot 35:7 36:6 member 6:17 17:10 38:18 39:25 **needed** 39:13 modification 7:22 8:20.21. 41:3 43:14,22 one-year 35:5 **s** 38:11 neighborhoo 22 9:3.7.13. 45:8,17,19 **ds** 28:23 16,18,19,23, 47:16 open 5:9 7:11 Monday 24,25 10:1,5, 26:11 27:19 21:15 net 39:8 **makes** 17:6 10.15.17 11:5 opinions money 27:10 12:18 24:17 noise 5:24 making 38:9 27:23 28:23 31:3 25:10 33:11 41:5 north 17:23 33:25 35:22 43:2 44:5 opportunity 18:14,22 19:2, man 29:9 46:1,8 47:19 33:21 38:9 monies 27:6 21,25 20:1,6,7 48:2 manager 7:15 25:6,12 26:5 month 31:23 opposed 45:1 members 3:3, 29:16 34:15 35:22 morning 2:5 5,20 6:24 7:6, 36:23 37:23 map 4:14 option 6:22 3:22 5:3 11:19 10.14 8:15 note 32:8 mapping 13:16 47:6 11:22,24 12:5, **order** 3:24 15:17 15 16:10 23:8 **notes** 38:10 motion 9:15, ordered 3:18 24:13 28:2 41:5 47:8 **maps** 17:9 18,19 10:7,9, 42:23 46:4 orderly 6:8 41:8 11.21.24 11:2 notice 29:16 45:17,19,23 mention March 5:11 orders 4:25 noticed 15:3 46:1,3,5 25:15 5:9,13 18:4 Margie 2:20 47:16,18 mentioned organization 4:17 November motions 3:13 17:1 19:1 21:9 31:15 16:18 39:15 mask 47:11 26:2 37:11 move 9:16 organization **NRCS** 19:6 material met all 14:10 41:13 42:7,10, **s** 31:19 19:13 22 43:16 number 15:7 Michael 44:22 original 24:22 18:6 44:18 matter 6:7 38:19,21 33:13 34:3 27:23 moving 8:8 Michigan 2:1 originate 0 Mcenhill 4:12 multiple 9:11 13:18,23 12:20 13:14.17 34:17 42:4 24:21 25:13 oath 3:11 7:8, originated 9 8:11

12:22 orphan 22:23 26:17,19 Ottawa 2:5 8:16 9:8 15:16 16:17 17:10 23:20 27:8,25 46:24 outlet 18:13 19:18 20:10 23:4 45:13	payments 34:7 pays 31:9 Peace 10:22 people 2:12, 25 3:16,21 4:15 5:14 6:12 13:1 25:25 30:3,8,9 31:19 32:1,10,13 34:18,21,25 43:18 44:16,	petitions 34:14 38:23 44:17,18 photo 18:17 photographs 19:22 39:1 photos 21:24 pick 3:12,19 picture 21:18 pictures 4:13	15:2,21 24:1 potentially 2:13 23:18,22 predecessor s 4:2 predominantl y 19:8 preliminary 13:25 15:19 16:19	process 2:9, 14 3:4,6 6:2 7:16 8:6,8 45:18 46:18 produces 19:5 professional 13:17 project 12:6, 9,10,11,12 14:16 23:15, 21,23 24:5
outline 15:7 16:24 outlined 40:7	18 percent 19:9	43:3 piece 40:18 44:8	prepare 14:13 24:4 prepared	27:1,12,13,14 16 30:22,23, 24 32:24 41:1
owners 14:8 15:12 19:23 21:4 22:19 33:9	31:6,8,18,19 35:17 percentage 31:12	Pipestone- covert- saugatuck	16:22 present 13:8 16:9 presentation	12 projects 13:23 27:10 37:9
ownership 22:24	Perfect 9:12 perform 8:14 17:12	place 13:6 26:22 30:22 32:25	3:15 4:12 13:10 22:14 pretty 14:12,	properly 40:21 properties
P	perimeter 38:1	plan 41:25 42:2	15 31:22 32:7 previously	17:5,17,24 20:24 24:24 37:4 38:6
packet 12:23 paid 30:10,11 31:18 32:16 36:21	period 31:20 35:23 periods 19:16	plans 24:4,19 25:17,20 Poel 42:13	17:1 21:9 primarily 15:24 17:25	property 14:8 15:12 19:23 20:7 21:4
Park 28:14,18 34:4,15 36:15 part 2:9 3:5	permits 24:2 person 2:19 5:1 36:4 42:7,	point 3:13 7:2 14:15,18 16:7, 12 18:17 22:7 24:7 46:18,22	prior 27:24 private 22:22 23:25 24:20	22:3,17,19 24:1 28:13 33:9 36:19 37:1,3,23
7:16 8:3,6 14:25 17:7 29:2 30:3,12 40:24 41:25	12,16 personally 6:7 perspective	policies 30:16 32:25 policy 33:7,8	problem 28:21 29:2 44:6,10,12 45:9,14	40:10,15 41:6 10,11 proposed 15:22 16:25
42:2 participated 29:18	24:8 petition 2:12 4:10 12:4,20,	Port 7:18 portion 21:9	problematic 23:5 problems	45:19 46:13 proposing 18:19
participation 5:18 48:5	24 14:1,7 15:9 16:16 21:10 23:14,17	27:12,13,15 40:7,10 41:6 42:21 45:12	15:2 27:22 37:8 43:4 44:6 procedurally	prorated 41:11
past 22:15 Patricia 38:16 Patrick 37:25	petitioned 23:19 45:21	portions 19:2 position 30:16,17	12:13 34:6 procedure 11:11	protection 2:25 provide 16:7
pause 6:25 pay 33:1,5,20, 22 35:14	petitioners 18:6 petitioning 2:9	positive 18:13 20:9 23:3 potential 3:8	procedures 30:17 proceedings 2:3 3:24	public 2:10, 16,17 3:9 4:5, 16 5:13,22 6:1,10,17 8:7 10:20,21

8:14 14:9 runoff 31:11 11:22 23:6,9 rear 18:8 10:7,16,17,25 26:11 27:5,6, 19:21 20:13, 11:2,6,7 12:16 requirements runs 36:23 19,20 28:2 19 24:15 44:14, 14:10 34:18 35:7 15 45:24 46:2, **Ryan** 4:11 reason 5:12 36:6 42:9,21, researched 3,9,11 47:24, 13:11,14,16 6:24 22 43:5,18 36:16 25 24:16.17.21 44:20 45:16, receive 25:24 25:13 26:2 **Rich's** 10:5 residential 22 46:23,25 41:19 44:25 34:16 37:19 5:14 17:22 47:17 Richard 8:5 38:9 41:5 received 2:12 residents 9:9 43:3,14 44:7 pump 38:2 4:10 12:4 15:8 12:22,25 14:3 47:8,10 right-of-way 27:25 **pumps** 20:8,9 18:7 33:2 31:11 23:2,5 recommend S resource 6:17 rip 39:3 purposes 13:21 18:23 record 9:5 road 2:25 7:19 Sanctuary Resources 15:15 31:7 14:25 17:2 29:15 40:5,13 put 21:5 29:3 2:4,6 7:3,12, 18:7,12,20 41:20,21 32:4 33:19 recorder 23 8:16,23 19:20,22 20:1, 36:12 37:3 2:20,23 3:21, 11:16,18 13:1, sand 36:18 6,8,12,22,23 38:2 39:22 24 7 27:8 28:1,3 21:9,11,12,13, **sandy** 19:8,13 31:2 34:12 **putting** 39:16 red 16:23 34:4 25 22:3,5,7,9, 35:9,12,15,20, sanitary 12,15 24:25 redid 38:3 24 41:15 25:18 25:1,2,4,5,15, Q 43:13 44:2 reference 20,23,24 26:1, **Sara** 4:19 45:6 46:16,20 5 27:13 28:17 29:23 question **save** 32:5 respect 5:22 29:15 31:9,11, regard 22:11 12:19 13:2 13 40:20 **scope** 12:10 30:1,14,17,21 respond 24:17,23 14:12,18 42:25 24:10 roadway 32:21 33:12 23:21 27:2 20:22 22:11 responded rejects 47:3 questions **screen** 13:12 Rob 36:8 39:6 45:3 3:14 12:13 related 5:13 28:6,7 29:9 24:9,12,14 Robert 36:5, response 36:4,5 38:14 relates 12:6 29:20 30:13 6,8 43:15,19 34:18 45:1 42:12,16 22:15 40:9 43:17,19 44:1 resulted 18:9 47:10 seasonal relief 21:7 20:11 role 11:12.24 19:16 quick 17:19 22:19 29:22,25 retained secondarily remain 5:23 30:15 13:24 16:18 14:14 R 6:5 roll 5:21 9:21 retaining secretary 10:12 11:3 replaced 26:5 21:3.5 3:12 4:20 9:14 railroad 31:14 46:6 47:22 replacing 10:3,7,25 11:7 returned raise 6:14 roughly 19:9 22:10 12:16 24:15 16:17 8:10 44:15 45:24 route 14:21 reporter 4:4, **review** 10:19 46:11 47:25 rate 31:22 15:21.24 17 14:11.13 34:20 16:25 18:18 sections 39:3 representativ 15:15 29:24 rates 19:12 routes 15:21 31:21 32:11 e 21:24 segment 41:9 32:7 34:13,19 rules 10:20 represented September 41:19 read 36:16 45:5 16:15 45:21 run 5:11 6:10 reviewing real 17:19 36:20 43:10 representing **served** 14:21 14:23 18:11.13 13:5 running 3:10, service 19:18 22:18 31:24 **Rich** 8:2,9,22 13 37:2 required 2:24 9:10,16,22,23

set 4:22 31:7	sits 17:17	spent 14:23 27:6 45:16	steps 23:6	supposed 24:19
setup 15:23	slide 13:12		Steve 42:13	
sewer 29:3	17:20 18:3	spite 39:7,18	stone 31:7	surface 19:1
40:14	small 40:10	split 31:13	38:2	36:17
shallow 19:15	41:9	spoke 44:20	storm 30:18	surprising
20:2	smaller 43:24	46:2	40:14	19:15
shame 28:24	soil 18:25	spot 20:20	streams	surveying
	19:6,7	21:1,6	14:24	41:8
share 13:11,		·		suspect
12 28:2 29:12 31:21 42:25	soils 19:8,10	spread 34:7 35:11	street 24:19 28:19	13:11
	solemnly			swale 20:2
shed 20:21	8:13	spring 2:11	stuff 15:18	
Sheldon 7:18	solution	4:9 8:18 12:21 13:3,4 17:2,17	25:11	swear 8:13
shift 21:8	44:21 45:14	19:16 20:23	subdivision	system 14:24
	solutions	21:12,25 22:2,	29:15 40:5,13,	18:13,16 20:5
Shifting	23:15	4 25:2,3,23,	20 41:20,21	21:22 22:1,2
20:12	solve 6:21	24,25 26:4,12	subdivisions	25:1
shirt 38:15	45:14	28:12,17	37:12	
shoot 37:14	-	30:19 33:7	submerged	T
short 7:24	solved 43:4 44:11 45:10	36:14,18,21, 25 37:1,13	21:16	10hlc 10.10.1
		38:22 40:14,	submitted	table 19:10,1
Shortly 16:15	solving 27:6	20 45:2,4,12	14:1 16:14	Taft 18:14
show 4:13,14	44:12	Squares 2:21	sufficient	21:13,14
13:12	Souter 7:18,	-	10:23	25:23 26:5
shown 43:3	22 8:1,21 9:3,	staff 4:18		taking 26:25
	6,18,25 10:5,	stage 11:10	sum 34:8	47:6,8
side 19:21,25 20:6,8,12,13	10,15 11:5 12:18 24:17	stand 22:18	summarize	talk 4:24
21:18 25:24,	25:10 33:11		10:22 15:3	11:11 15:12
25 28:17 37:5,	43:2 44:5	standing 18:8	summary	35:13,19
20 40:15	46:1,8 47:19	39:13	18:1 22:13	37:19
sign 44:18	48:2	standpoint	summation	talked 15:20
_	south 17:24	14:14 15:5,14	41:14	23:1
signatures	18:14 19:2	22:16	summer	talking 13:4
14:5 15:8,9 18:6 21:10,11	20:12,13	start 3:4,10	summer 25:21 32:19	33:10 34:5
·	34:15 36:15,	23:21 40:19		35:3 43:18
signed 12:24	16 37:5,20,22	42:24	sump 20:8,9	tasks 15:6
14:3,7	speak 2:18	started 38:24	23:1,2,5 38:2	
significant	4:4 6:3 7:10	starting 46:23	supplemental	tax 32:17,18
14:17 18:7,12,	21:4 31:4 35:2		31:16	technical
15 19:17 20:18 21:11,	42:9,14,18	state 2:17 5:9, 13 9:2 13:17,	support 9:18	26:20
20.16 21.11,	specific 15:6,	22 24:2 27:20	10:9,10,12,24,	telephone
39:18	13 18:23 24:22	28:10 36:7	25 45:23,24	7:1
		40:1 42:4	46:1 47:18,19, 20	ten 5:14 14:4
simply 30:15 33:1,5 46:15	specifically	states 13:22		32:2,9 46:23
	22:15		supported	ten-year 30:9
site 17:12	spend 27:9	statutory 14:10	11:2 46:3	_
19:19 47:12	spends 41:22	14.10	supportive	tentative
	Oponido -1.22		45:5	14:21 15:22

16:25 18:18	today 2:10,11,	Twenty 30:10	utilized 17:25	18 13:1,7,21
term 26:20	15,21 3:8 4:8,	type 5:10		16:5 17:5 18:
27:5 41:1	12,15,18 5:18	19:4,10 26:21	V	19:10,15
27.5 41.1	6:16,24 11:21	27:10 30:9		20:15 21:2,5,
terms 39:11	12:3,9,14			21 22:2,12,17
	15:4,21 16:9,	34:10 41:11	valid 14:4	19,21 25:18
Terrace 2:10	20,21 23:6,23	42:6	VANDED	26:1,3 27:8
4:9 5:6 8:12,	24:24 44:20	turning 05:47	VANDER	28:1,3 29:4
18 14:21,25		typical 35:17	8:22 9:10,16,	· ·
15:22 17:2,7	46:23	typically	23 10:17,25	31:2 34:12
18:7,12,19	today's 39:11	19:3,14 22:9	11:7 12:16	35:9,12,15,20
			24:15 44:15	24 36:13,17,
19:20,22 20:1,	46:22,25 47:4	26:12 27:15	45:24 46:11	19,23,24
6,8,12,13,21,	told 33:21	30:5,23,25		37:17 39:1,2,
22 21:9,10	1010 33.21	31:4,21 32:7	47:25	14 40:22
22:15 24:18	topographic	34:12,23	Vanderklok	
25:1,5,18	15:17 17:9	43:16,17		41:15,23
28:20 29:15	10.17 17.0	10.10,17	8:2 9:10	43:13 44:2,7
	total 40:15		varies 31:23,	45:6 46:16,20
30:4 37:2	_	U	24	
38:22 45:18,	touch 17:19		24	watercourse
20 46:14	43:22		vegetation	18:20 22:21,
44:		U.S. 24:2	21:20	25
testimony	touched 25:7	ultimotoly	21.20	
23:7,22	township	ultimately	verify 41:6	waters 37:12
Ala a sa left eller		17:3 18:14,21	43:15	watershed
thankfully	2:11 3:2 4:9	24:5	10.10	
11:21	7:16,19 8:3,19		veteran 11:22	17:7
thing 2.40	9:8 12:21	un-mute 6:3		weaknesses
thing 3:18	13:3,4 17:18	28:10 40:1	video 6:22	
9:13 11:12	26:13 27:14,	42:9,10,14,18,	sinteral E 40	42:1
14:19 38:24	15 29:22	20	virtual 5:10	wearing
39:22 41:17			6:14	29:10 47:11
	30:20 31:5	unanimously	Voice 4:15	29:10 47:11
things 4:3	33:1,3 35:14	10:2 11:9	voice 4:15	website 3:1
12:8 24:4	38:22 45:2,4,	46:14	vote 5:20,21	WODONG 0.1
25:16 27:17	7,12		9:21 10:12	week 21:15
	·	unbiased		31:23
thinking 35:4	township's	16:8	11:3 46:5,6,7,	
47:12	30:15 33:7		10,12	welfare 31:6
		underneath	votos 10:1	45:22
time 2:16 3:19	townships	21:14	votes 10:1	
4:5,10,16 6:4,	30:16 32:24		11:8 47:23	west 17:2
15 7:13 8:10,	t	understand		20:23 21:12,
11,24 14:23	track 2:22	3:6,7 33:23	w	25 22:2,4
20:3 23:18	transparency	34:2 39:22		25:2,3,23,24,
		40:12		25 26:4 28:17
24:12 25:7	5:18		Wade 37:25	
26:16 28:4	transpiring	understands	38:19,21	36:13,24
31:20,22,25	29:17	7:25 8:6,7	,	37:10,12,18
32:13 33:22	23.11		wait 3:14 6:25	40:20
35:23 36:2	traverses	unintended	32:11 34:24	
37:1 39:14,23	16:6	42:5		wife 29:14
41:22 47:6,11	10.0		wall 21:3,5	winter 32:17.
	tree 21:20	unnecessary	anta-l	
timeline		23:14	wanted 15:1	18,19,20
16:11	trees 20:4		18:23 27:4	wishes 45:7
	trimmed 20:0	upsizing	46:22	46:25
times 19:16	trimmed 38:3	22:10	W 10.05	40.20
32:24 33:9	turn 7:2 10:5	unetroom	War 10:22	wondering
	11:10 14:16	upstream	water 2:4 E	34:6
		22:2	water 2:4,5	J0
Timmermans	0.4.0.40-40			1
Timmermans 4:19	24:8 46:19	urban 17:22	7:3,12,23 8:16,23 11:16,	word 2:22

words 41:10 work 4:22 13:21,25 16:5 23:2,15 24:3 26:7 30:7 43:6 working 6:23 20:9 works 3:7,15, 20 6:19 32:15 **writing** 34:24 wrong 37:6 Υ yard 19:21 20:13,19 39:2, 12 40:8 yards 18:8 year 29:5 32:1 34:19 year-and-ahalf 25:21 years 3:6 7:17,20,24 8:4 20:17 26:8 32:12 34:17, 19,22 yellow 17:4 Ζ **Zoom** 2:1,18, 21 4:20,25 **Zooms** 4:22 8:4