

# Ottawa County Water Resources Study – Phase-2 Status Update

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*and*  
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# Ottawa County Water Resources Study – Phase-2

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## □ Current and Recent Activities

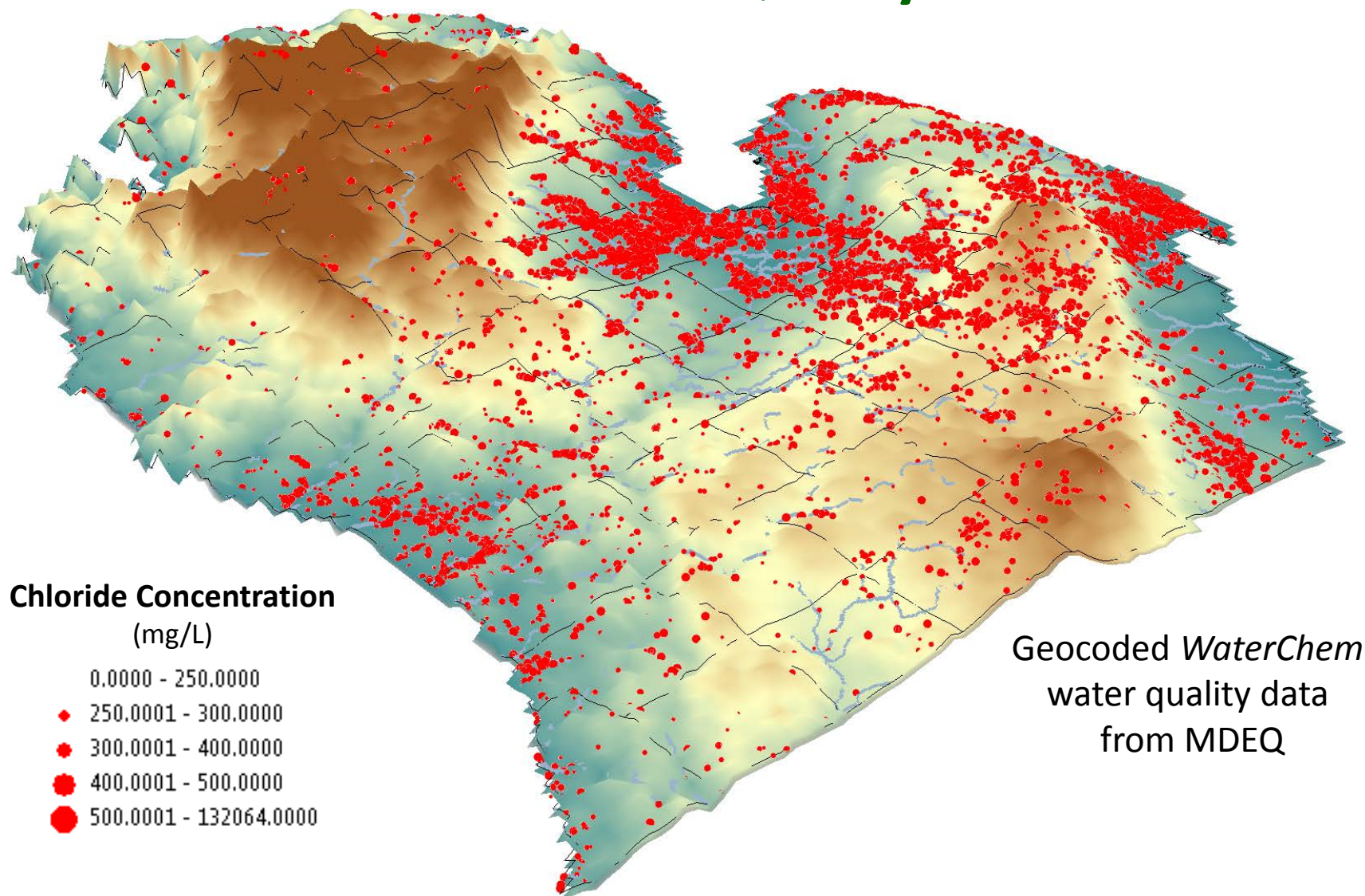
- Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment
- Streamflow Measurements
- PAWS Modeling
- IGW Modeling

## ☐ **Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment**

- **Basic assessments are finished**
- **Developing a risk ranking scheme is in progress**
- **Final report is in progress**

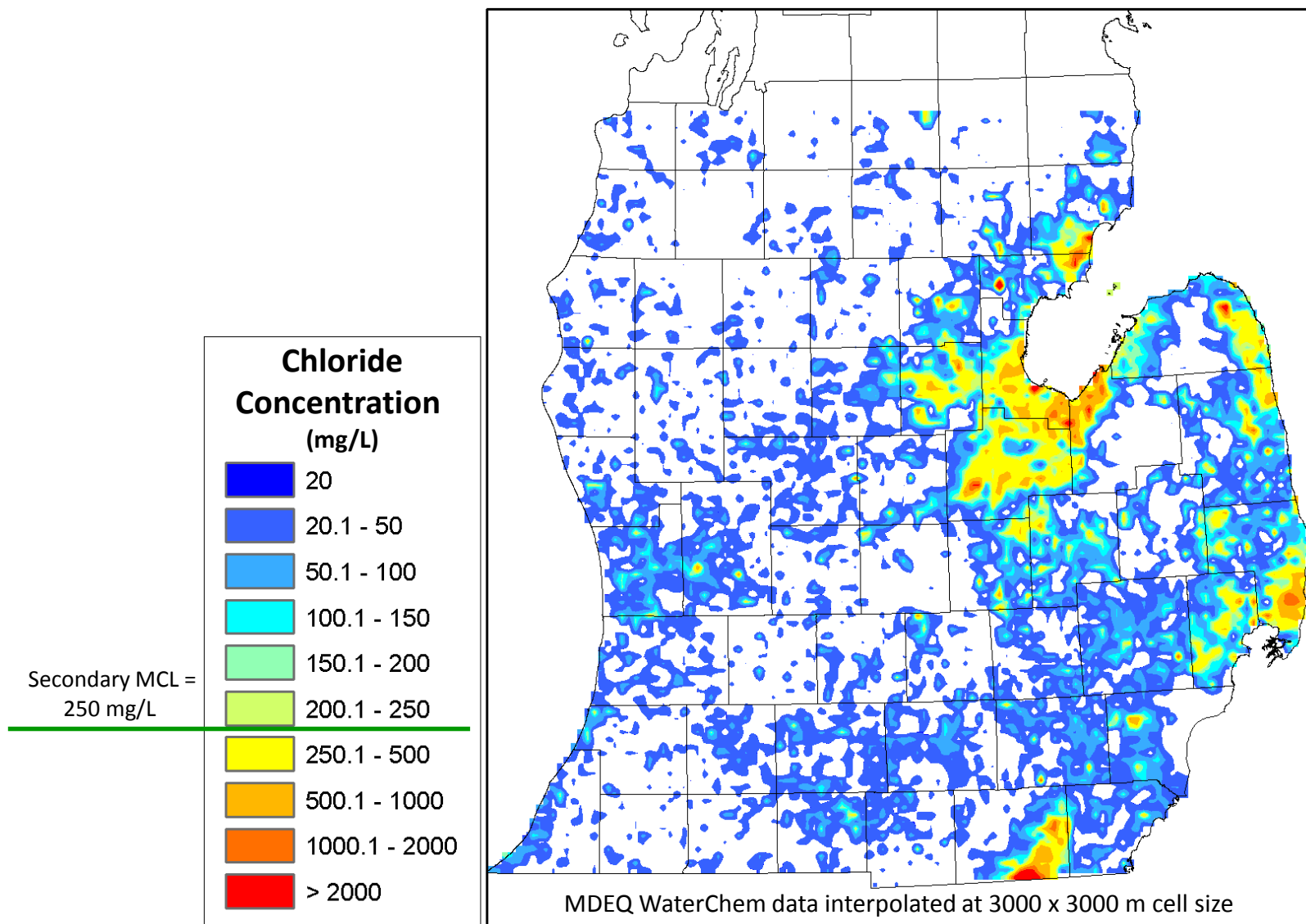
# Ottawa County Water Resources Study – Phase-2

## □ Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment



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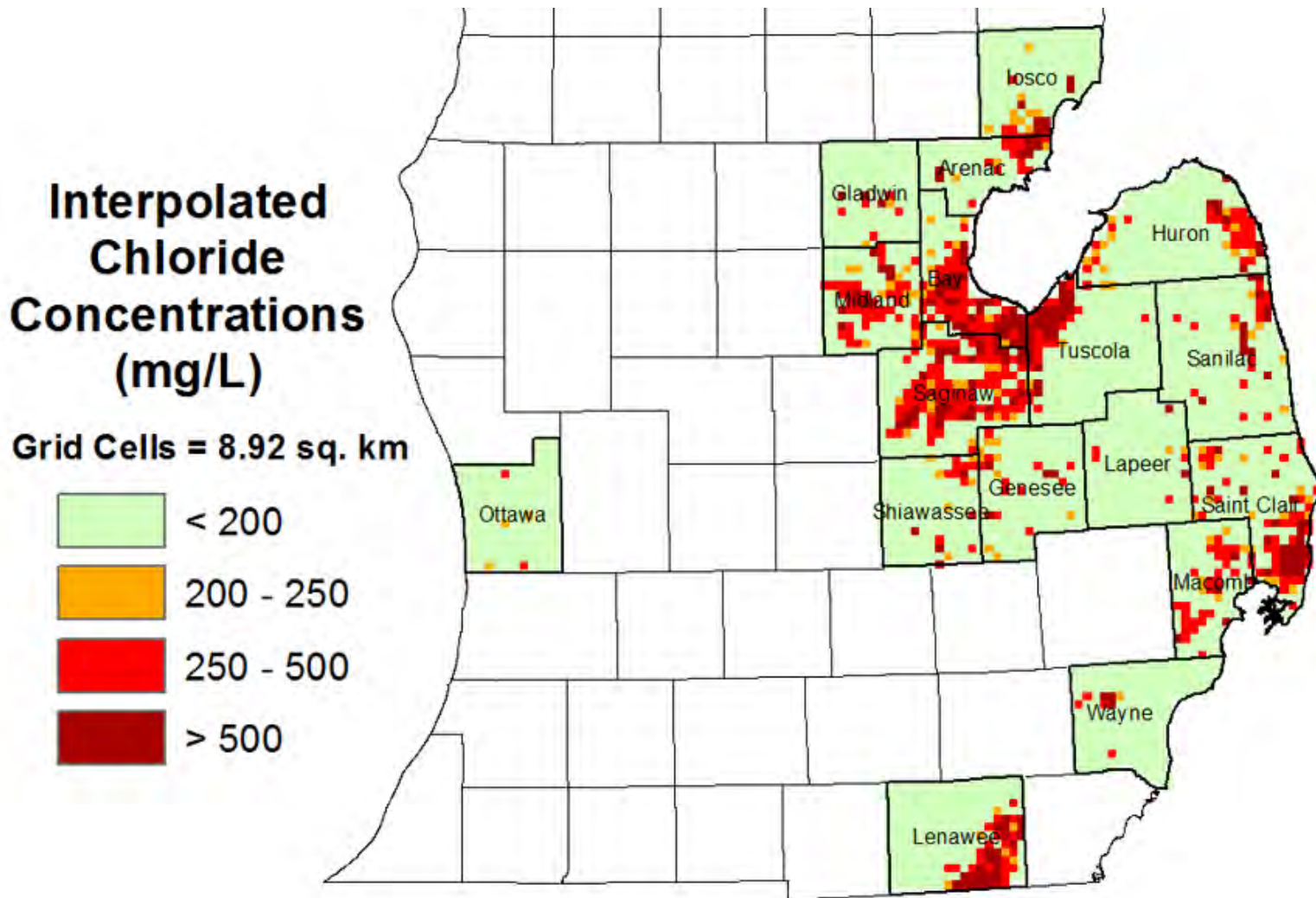
## Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment



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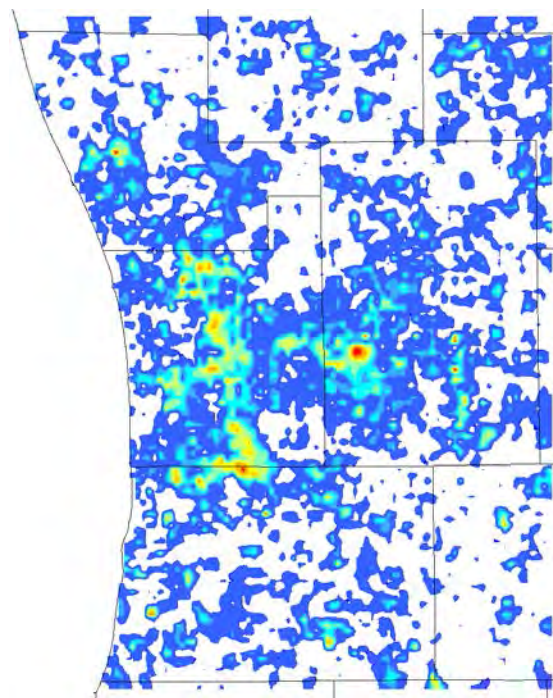
## □ Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment

- Focused on 17 counties in the Lower Peninsula

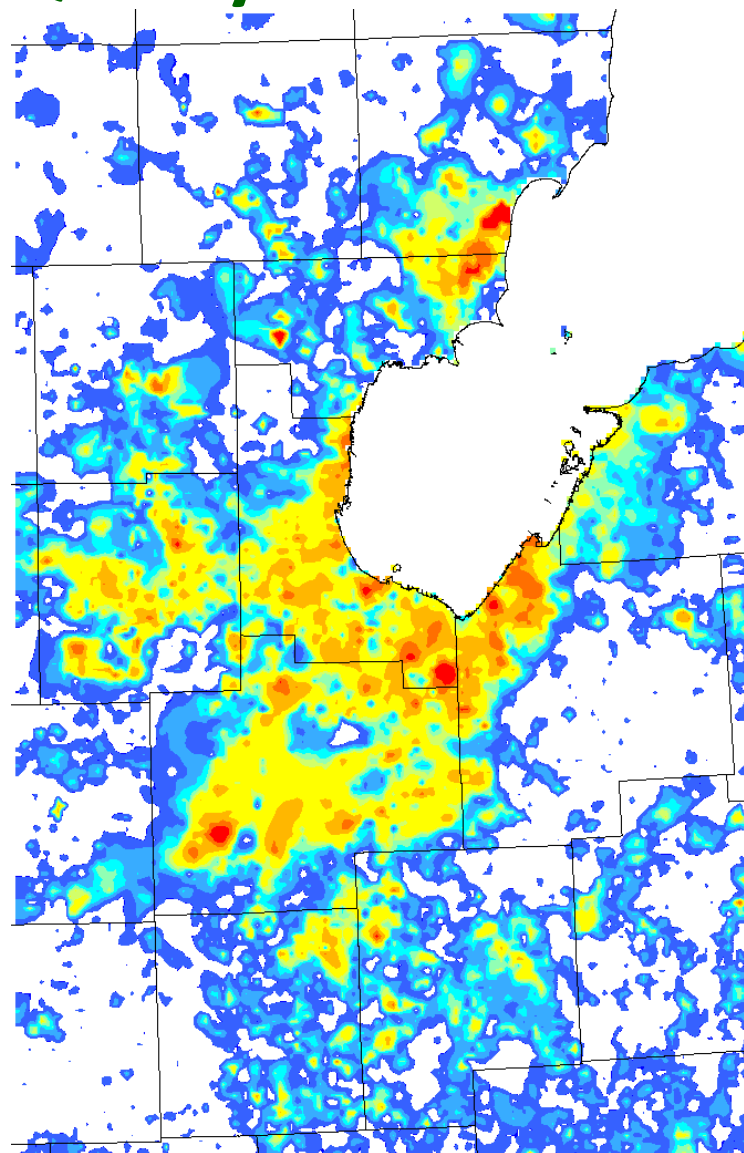


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## □ Statewide Groundwater Quality Assessment



Chloride (mg/L)



MDEQ *WaterChem* data interpolated  
at 1000 x 1000 m cell size

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## □ Streamflow Measurements

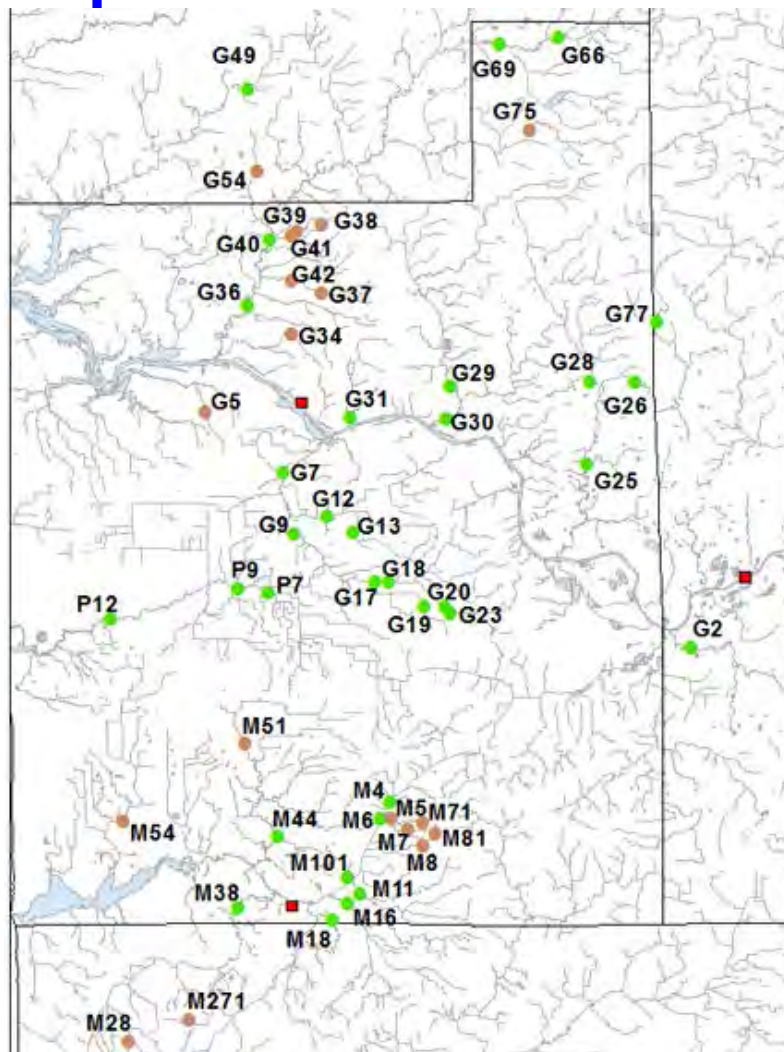
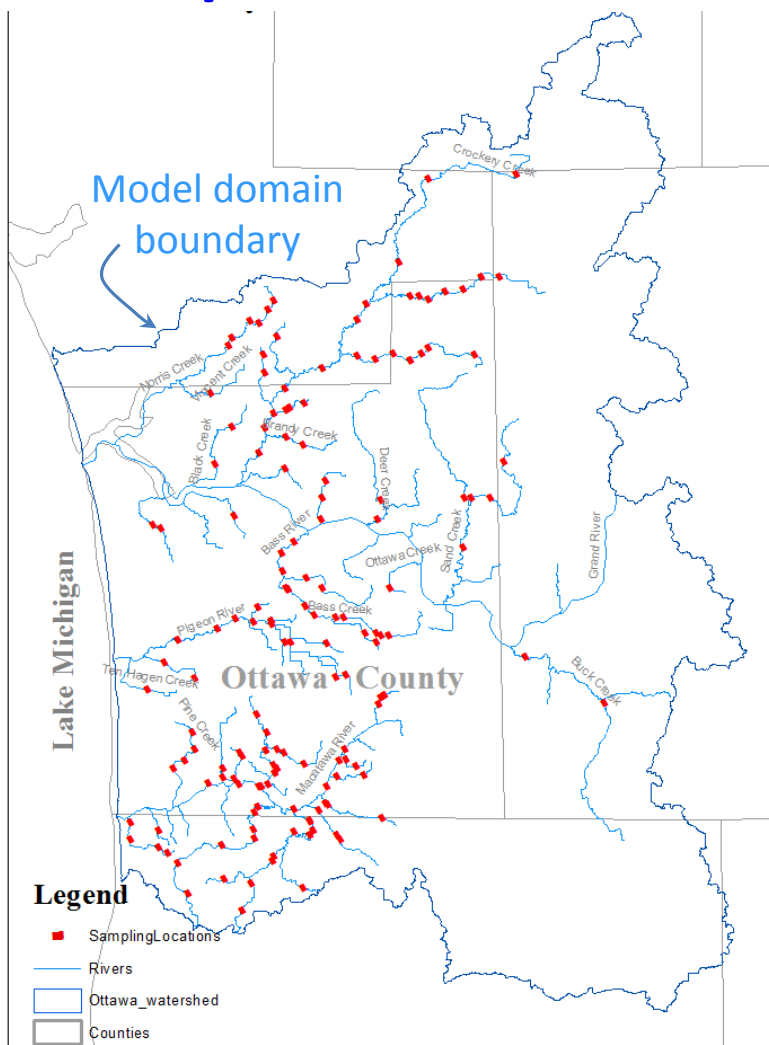
- Conducted from July 22 – 31, 2015
- 139 potential sites were field inspected
- 18 stream segments had no flow (dry)
- 33 stream segments > 1.5 m wide had flow
  - 22 were measured with Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler
  - 11 were measured with an electromagnetic current meter



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## □ Streamflow Measurements

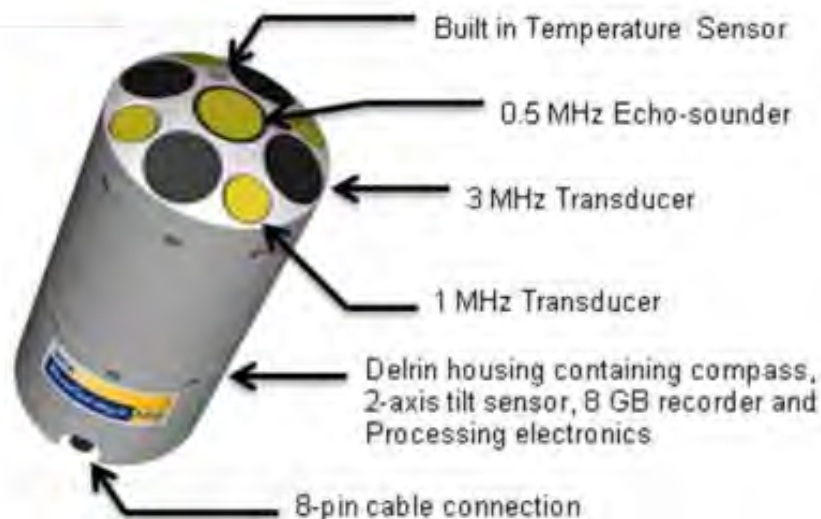
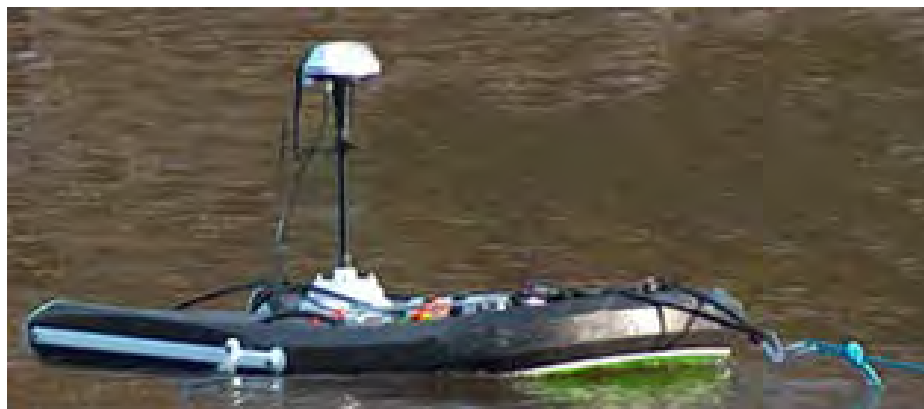
➤ 139 potential sites field inspected – 51 measured



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## □ Streamflow Measurements

### ➤ *RiverSurveyor M9 Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler*



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## □ Streamflow Measurements

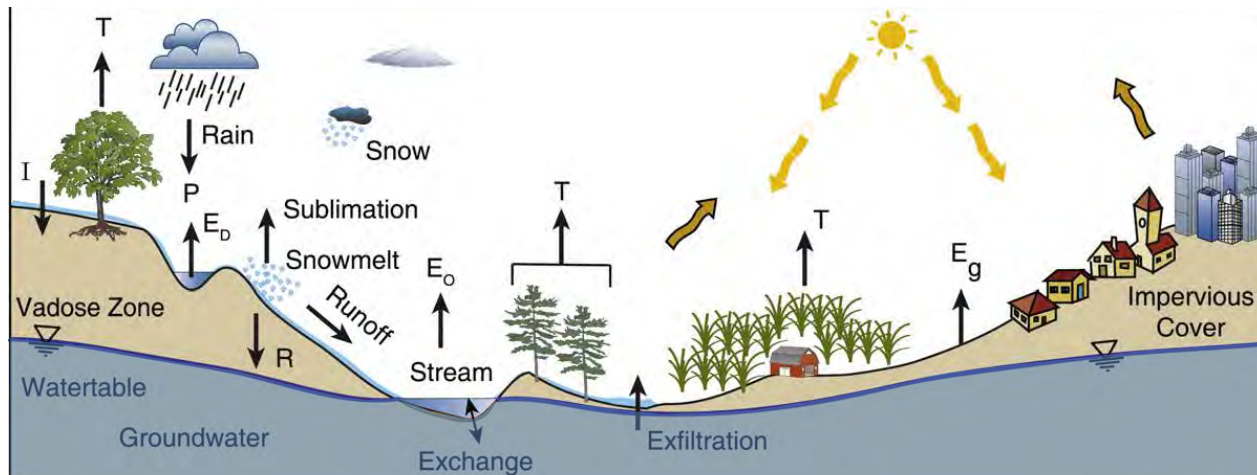
- *Ott MF Pro* electromagnetic current meter



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## □ PAWS (Process-based Adaptive Watershed Simulator) modeling

- Course resolution (1000 m cells) version compiled and preliminary products produced
- Fine resolution (300 m cells) version compiled and being calibrated



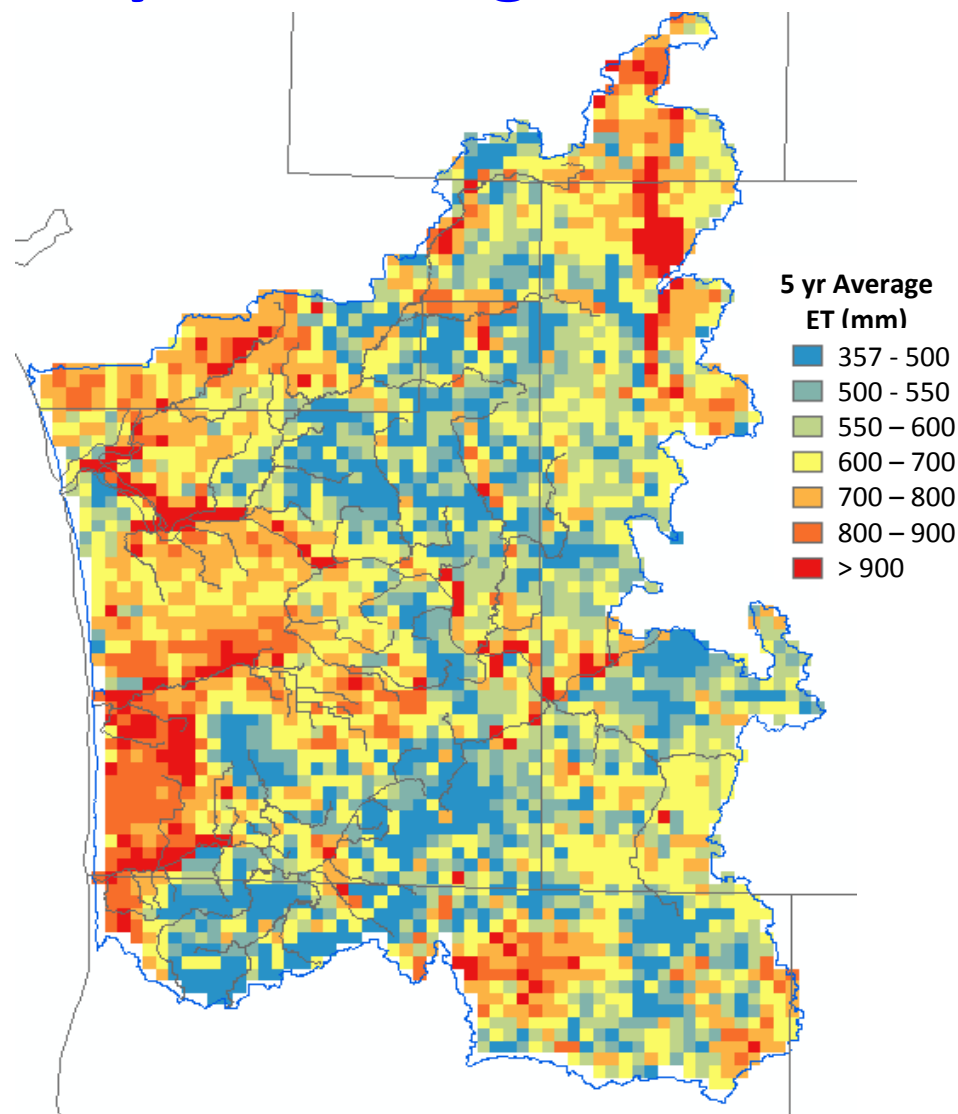
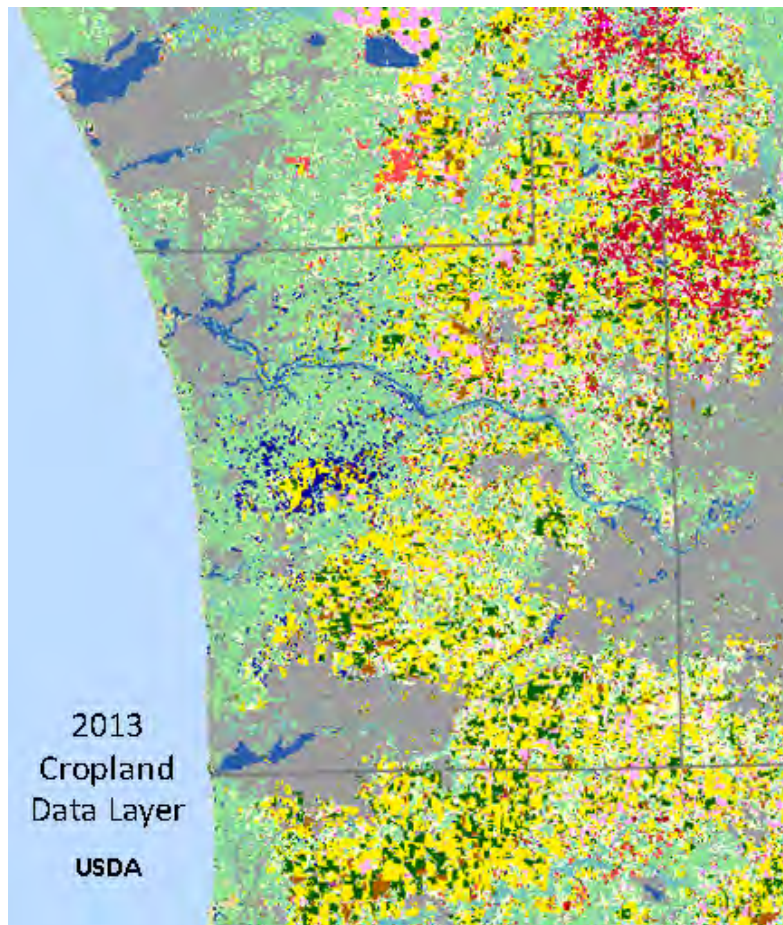
**Key processes modeled in PAWS.** *T*: transpiration, *P*: precipitation, *E<sub>o</sub>*: evaporation from overland flow/stream, *E<sub>g</sub>*: evaporation from bare soil; *E<sub>D</sub>*: evaporation from depression storage; *I*: infiltration; *R*: Recharge.

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## PAWS model output – 5 year average ET

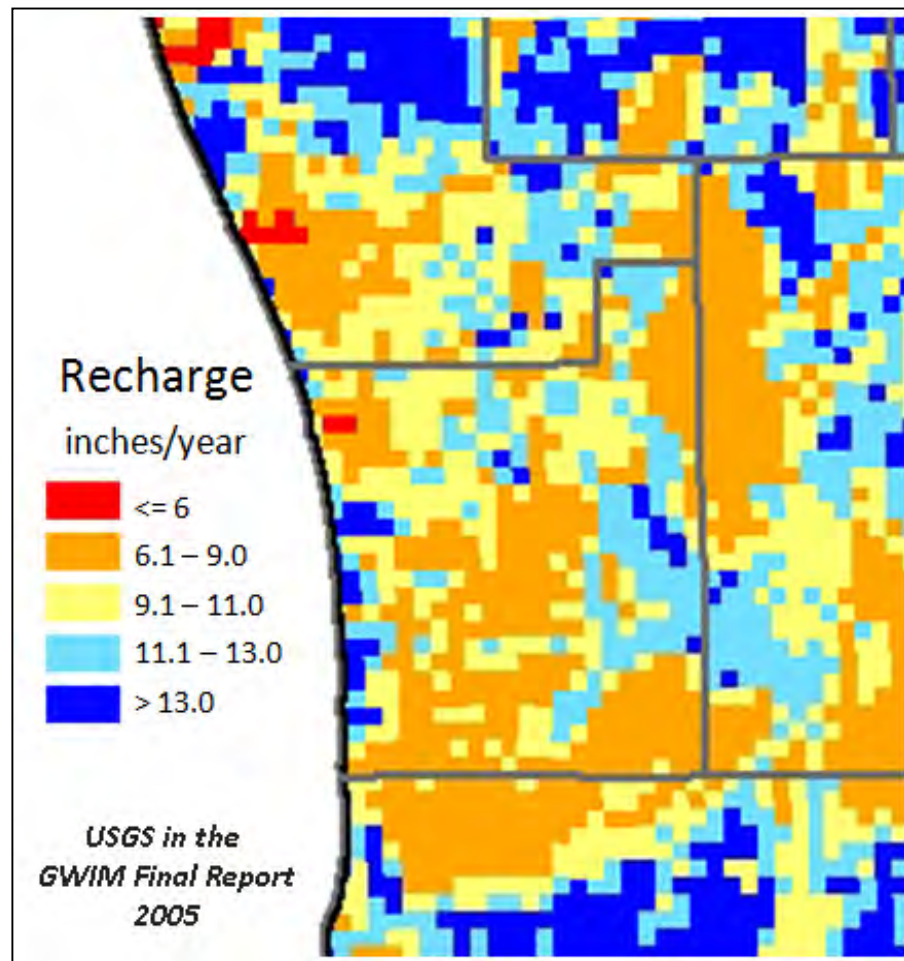
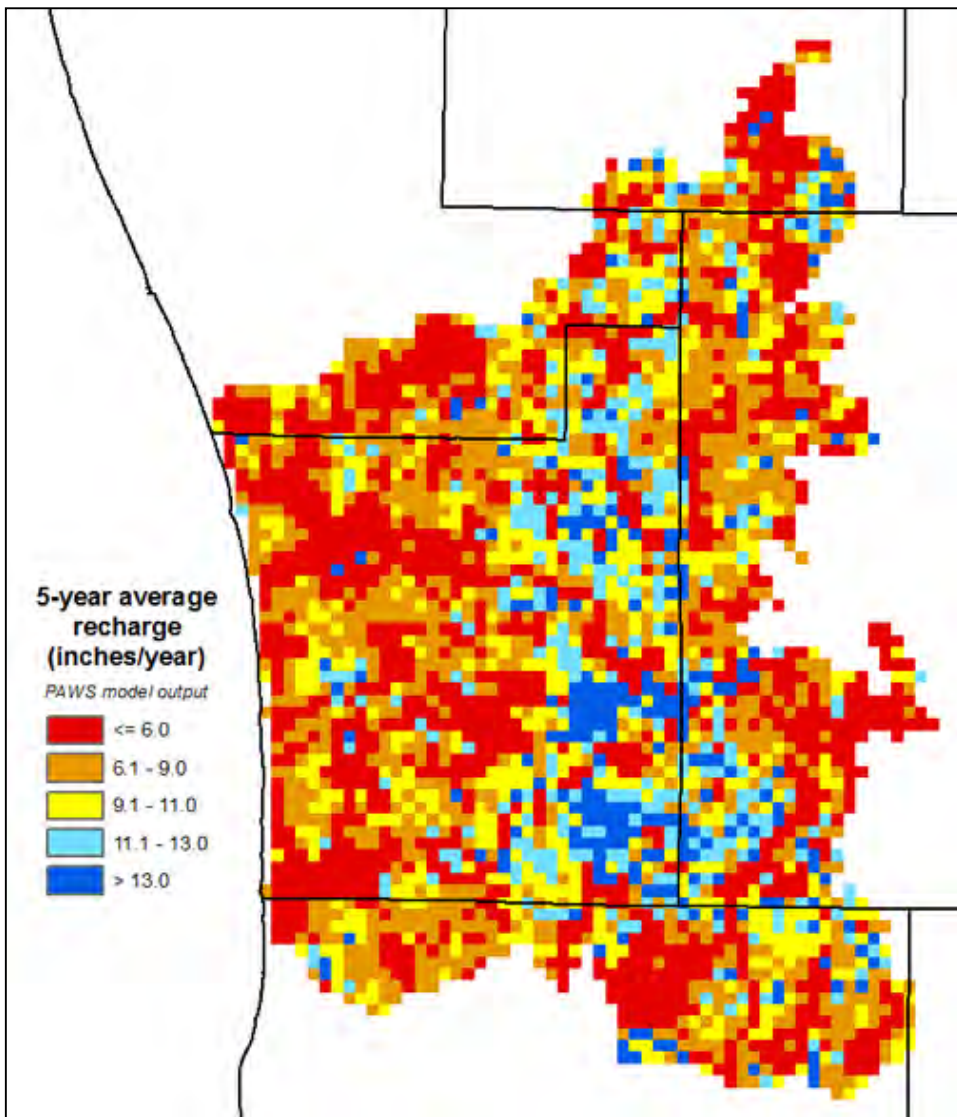
2013 Cropland Data Layer (USDA)

Light & medium blue = water; Gray = Urban; Light green = Broadleaf forest; all other colors = cropland.



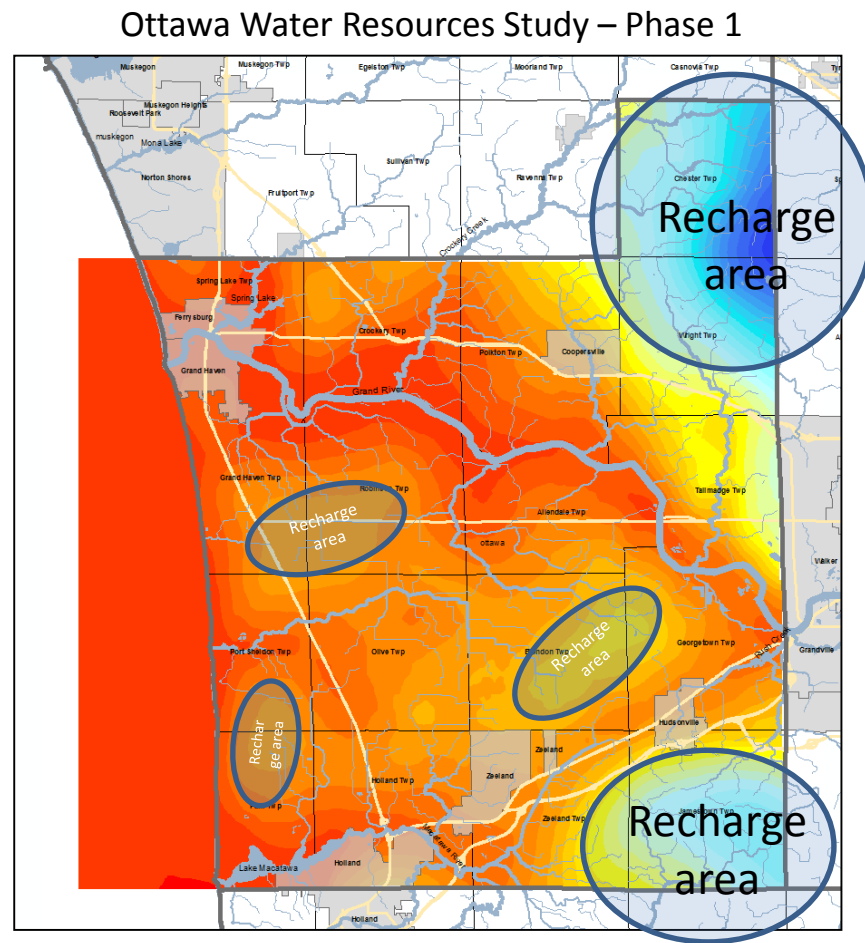
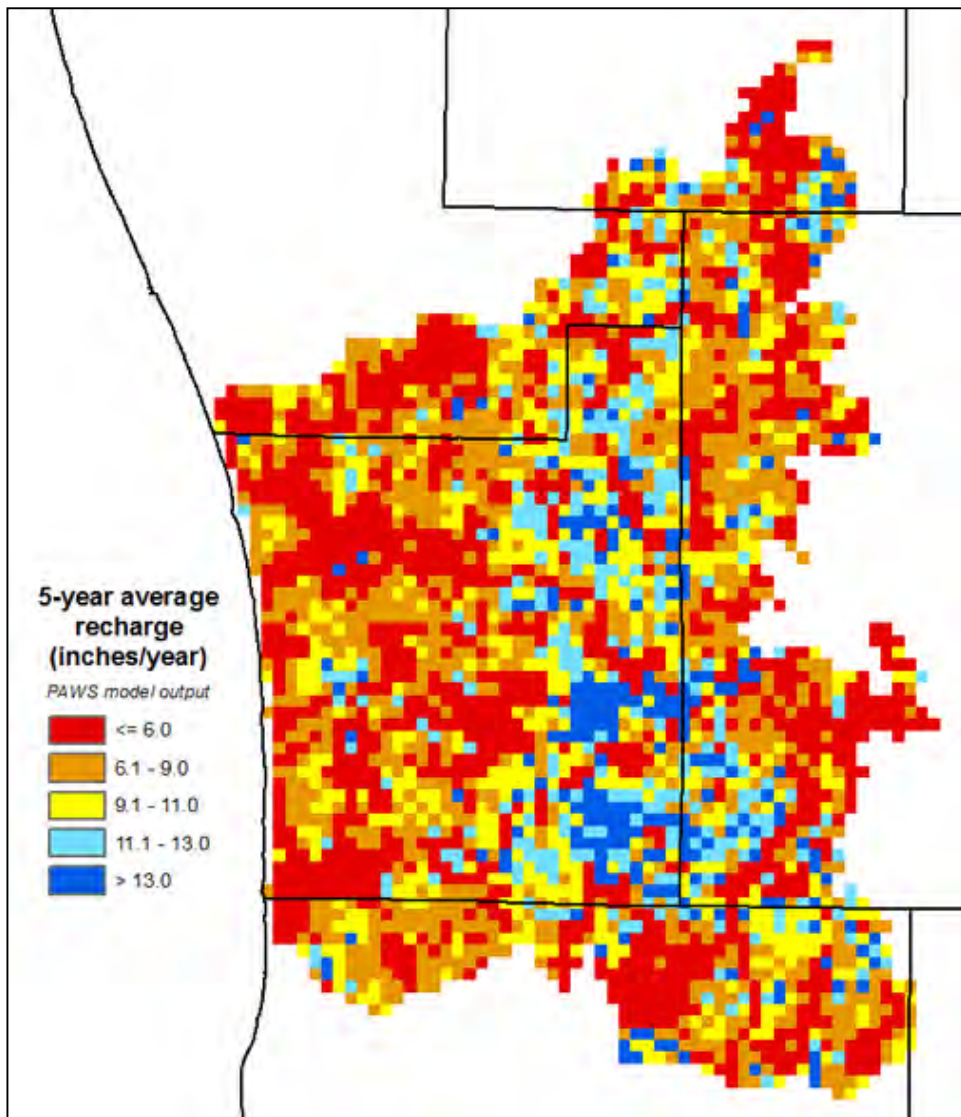
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## PAWS model output – 5 year average recharge



# Ottawa County Water Resources Study – Phase-2

## PAWS model output – 5 year average recharge

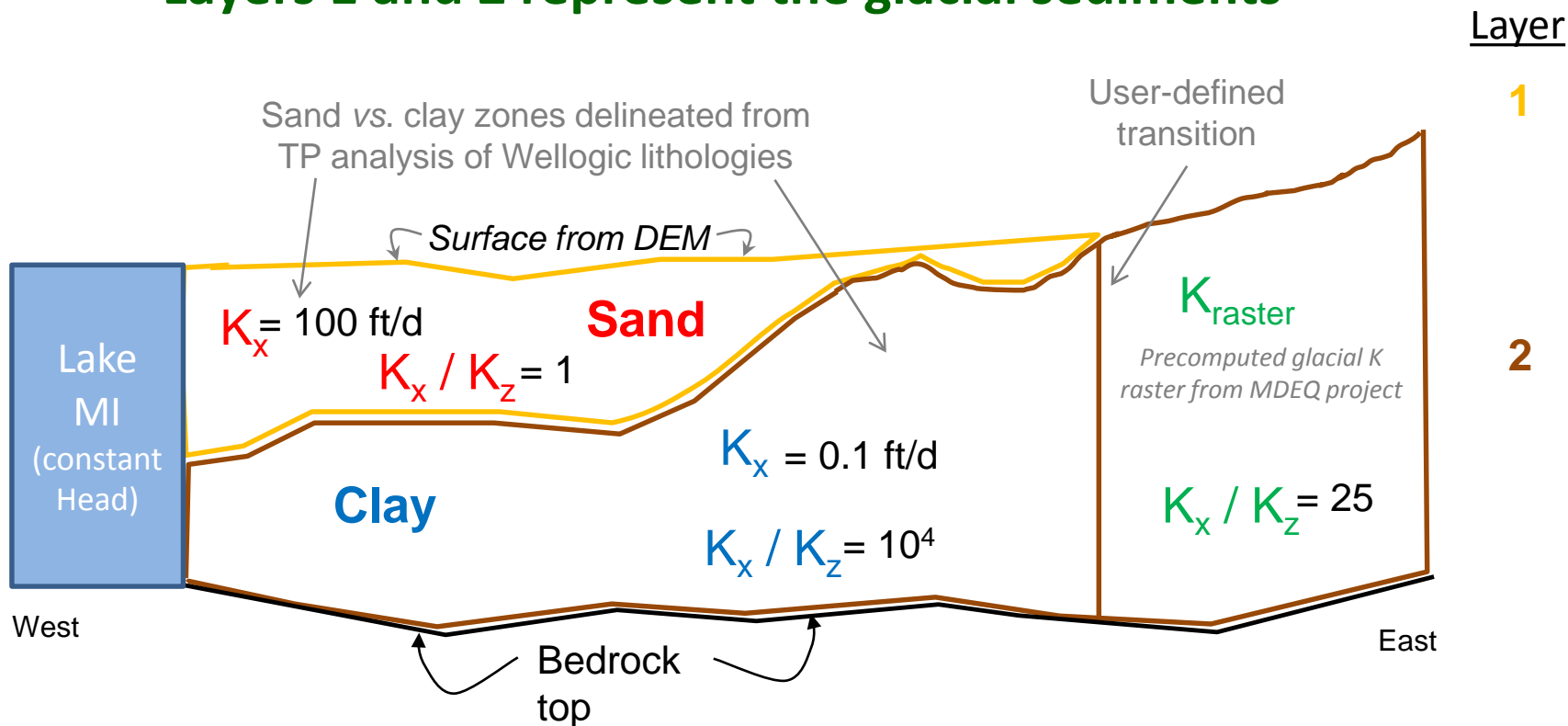


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## IGW modeling

➤ 4-layer conceptual model developed and preliminary calibration completed

▪ Layers 1 and 2 represent the glacial sediments

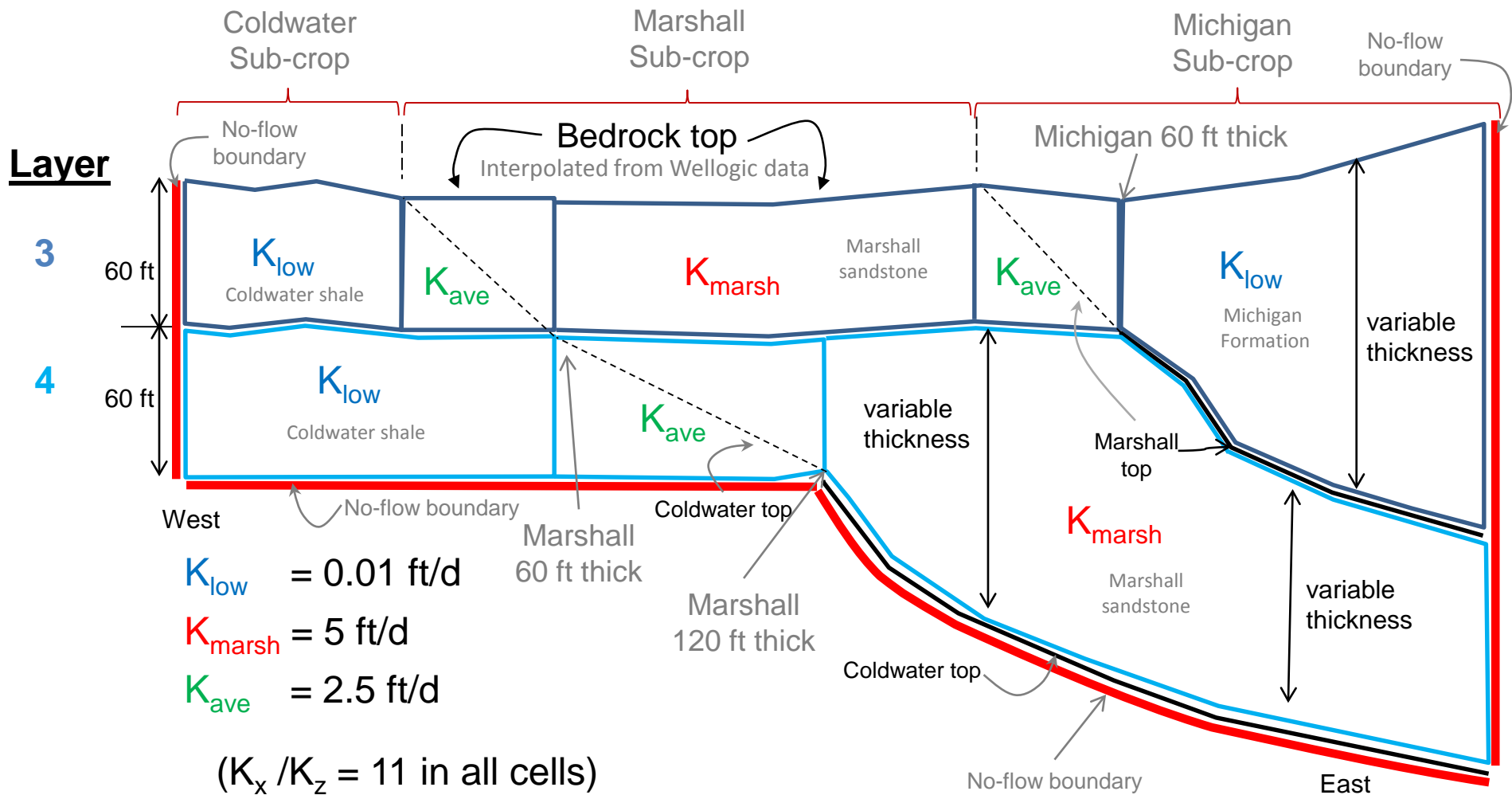




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## IGW modeling

- Layers 3 and 4 represent the bedrock units



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